



Accurate text generating inaccurate beliefs: a study on the effect of publishing beach pictures alongside articles about COVID-19

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Abstract

In a 3021 person randomized controlled experiment measuring the impact of publishing pictures of beaches alongside articles about the spread of COVID-19 on reader beliefs, we found that putting beach pictures alongside articles of this nature increased reader perceptions of the risk associated with contracting COVID-19 at the beach relative to restaurants, and also increased the proportion of people who rank the beach more risky than restaurants. The change in perception occurred despite the fact that the text of those articles was either neutral on the subject of relative risk or explicitly noted that outdoor spaces such as beaches are less fertile ground for COVID-19 transmission than indoor spaces like restaurants. We use this result to argue for the adoption of a new standard for journalistic accuracy based on the empirically measured beliefs produced by a given media artifact in readers, as opposed to merely the technical accuracy of the piece in the eyes of an expert.

Introduction

The duty to inform, not deceive, forms the bedrock of journalism. The reputations of major media publications like the *New York Times*, the *Guardian*, and *The Atlantic* are due in no small part to their commitment to fact-checking procedures. While there are certainly slip-ups and errors in these procedures most mainstream publications see ensuring the accuracy of the words they write to be one of their primary duties.

However, such a conception of journalistic accuracy is incomplete. The implicit standard adopted by journalists is that an article is accurate if it is read word-by-word by a fact-checker with access to relevant experts. What about the median reader quickly skimming the paper with no significant expertise in the subjects being covered? Would they come away from every article with the factual beliefs the article intended to convey, or would they misinterpret important things based on the phrasing, the context, or the associated images, leaving them with incorrect beliefs that might result in future actions harmful to themselves or others?

Recent work from Pennycook et. al. [1] suggests that most people sharing misinformation on social media do so due to inattention. We believe that any complete

notion of an article’s accuracy in the real world must therefore incorporate this widespread inattention on the part of readers as well as a general lack of specialized knowledge into its behavioural model. We hypothesize that articles that are textually accurate in the eyes of fact-checkers and experts can nonetheless measurably induce incorrect beliefs in the minds of readers, and that preventing this should be part of the duty of accuracy in journalism.

A prior randomized controlled experiment (n=301) attempted to measure whether textually accurate articles about nutritional science and teenage depression could induce incorrect beliefs in readers. It found that the percentage of readers with certain incorrect beliefs increased significantly after reading the articles. [2]

Here, we conduct a randomized controlled experiment (n=3021) in the context of articles about the spread of COVID-19 during the ongoing pandemic. During this pandemic, media organizations have played a crucial role in public health messaging. A sentence or a graphic image – right or wrong – that convinces one person to change their behavior might save or condemn many others. Even seemingly tangential things, like the photos chosen to accompany an article, might have significant impact on the beliefs readers take away from them.

One of the most effective behaviors individuals can adopt in the face of COVID is to avoid public indoor spaces in favor of outdoor spaces – since COVID spreads easiest when individuals inhale particles exhaled by others. [3,4] Unfortunately, governments and public health organizations were slow to advocate for this, with many local bodies even shutting down parks and other outdoor recreation areas, which makes little sense (unless congestion at entrances or amenities is a problem). Alas, across the English-speaking world, coverage of increasing COVID rates both at the beginning of the pandemic and in the present has often been accompanied by photographs of outdoor settings, potentially causing readers to associate outdoor setting with greater risk COVID-19 transmission. Beaches in particular have been the go-to image of choice, a phenomenon noted by several critics, including Zeynep Tufekci. [5,6]

We set out to test whether these concerns had any merit by pairing articles about COVID-19 that were either neutral toward the question of greater transmission in indoor vs. outdoor setting or accurately noted that outdoor settings are safer with pictures of both beaches (outdoor settings) and restaurants or bars (indoor settings); we then measured the relative risk perception readers ascribed to these locations.

Methods

Experimental Design

For this experiment, we recruited 3,021 US based participants from the online labor platform Amazon Mechanical Turk between the dates October 22, 2020 and October 31, 2020. The participants were tasked with filling out a survey about their media consumption habits, behavior during the pandemic, how close they live to certain locations, their perceptions of the riskiness of certain locations for contracting Covid-19, and demographic information. They subsequently were asked to read a news article that may or not have been accompanied by a picture. Our interventions manipulated whether or not the participants read an article about the Covid-19 pandemic or an unrelated article about inclusive architecture, whether or not the article was accompanied by a picture, and whether the picture was of a beach or of a restaurant/bar. We used four articles from various news sources covering the COVID-19 pandemic as treatment articles, alongside four pictures depicting beaches and four pictures depicting bars as treatment pictures. Some of the pictures had accompanied one of the articles at the time of initial publication. Table 1 shows a list of the articles we used.

The participants were randomly assigned into one of 5 different conditions. In the Control condition, the participants read the control article about inclusive architecture without any picture. In the Control Beach condition, the participants also read the control article accompanied by one of pictures of the beach. While in the Control Bar condition the participants read the control article accompanied by one of pictures of a restaurant/bar. In the Treatment Beach condition the participants read one of the treatment articles accompanied by one of pictures of the beach. In the Treatment Bar condition the participants read one of the treatment articles accompanied by one of the pictures of a restaurant/bar.

Table 1. Articles we used

<i>ArticleType</i>	Title	Author	Date Published	Date Updated	Outlet
<i>ControlArticle</i>	Building Accessibility Into America, Literally [7]	Michael Kimmelman	July 20, 2020	July 21, 2020	New York Times
<i>TreatmentArticle</i>	After Plummeting, the Virus Soars Back in the Midwest [8]	Julie Bosman, Manny Fernandez and Thomas Fuller	Aug. 1, 2020	Aug. 4, 2020	New York Times
<i>TreatmentArticle</i>	They feel invincible': how California's coronavirus plan went wrong [9]	Maanvi Singh	Jul 5, 2020		The Guardian
<i>TreatmentArticle</i>	Bay Area's contact tracers struggle amid coronavirus surge [10]	Carolyn Said	Jul 20, 2020	Jul 21, 2020	San Francisco Chronicle
<i>TreatmentArticle</i>	Why Covid-19 Is Deadlier for Black and Latino Californians [11]	Jill Cowan	April 28, 2020		New York Times

Survey Flow

The survey was broken up into three key blocks, the pre-treatment block (questions asked before the treatment), the treatment block (the article with or without the picture), and the post-treatment block (questions asked after the treatment). We also included an embedded reCAPTCHA to reduce the likelihood of bots taking our survey. [12]

In the pre-treatment block, first the participants were asked how likely they were to leave the house for non-essential activities that week as well as how long it would take them to travel to the beach they are most likely to go to, the public park they are most likely to go to, the restaurant they are most likely to go to, the salon/barbershop they are most likely to go to, and the gym they are most likely to go to. Among the locations, the order this was presented to the participant was randomized. Next they were asked to select all media sources they regularly consume with another option to input their own. For the next question, they were asked to select all media sources they trust from the same list. The order of the media sources was randomized when they were asked to select the media sources they read, and the ordering of the sources was the same for the question about which media sources they trust.

In the post-treatment block, participants were asked to rate on a scale from 1 to 10 how concerned they were about the risk of contracting Covid-19 with 1 representing least risk and 10 representing most risk. They were also asked to rank the following locations from most to least risk of getting Covid-19: A Beach, A Public Park, A Restaurant, A Salon / Barbershop, and A Gym. For this question, 1 represents the most risk and 5 represents the least risk. The order of these two questions was randomized and the initial order of the locations was also randomized. Next, the participants were asked to rank the following locations in order of where they are most likely to go that week: A Beach, A Public Park, A Restaurant, A Salon / Barbershop, and A Gym. For this question, 1 represents the location they are most likely to go to and 5 represents the location they are least likely to go to. Next, the participants are asked where they would feel most comfortable sitting at a restaurant right now: Outdoor seating, Indoor Seating, Equally Comfortable with Outdoor and Indoor seating, and Not Comfortable with any type of restaurant seating. The order of these options was randomized. Then the participants were asked demographic questions. In some runs of the survey, we included an open-ended attention check asking the participants to summarize the article they just read. Finally, the participants were shown a debrief explaining the purpose of

the experiment, the citation for the articles and pictures they saw, as well information that Covid-19 spreads more easily in poorly ventilated indoor environments. Finally the participants were given the opportunity to write us comments.

Analysis

To analyze this data set, we separately compared the following pairs of conditions: Control vs Beach, Control vs Bar, Control Beach vs Beach, Control Bar vs Bar, Bar vs Beach and Control Bar vs Control Beach. In our regressions, we used OLS and adjusted for distance to the various locations where relevant, the number of media sources consumed and trusted, as well as the mean media bias and variance in media bias sources consumed and trusted. The mean an media bias and the variance in media bias were adjusted for in separate regressions. To evaluate the impact of media consumption ,we used the AllSides media bias database as the basis for our news bias score. [13] We coded the results from the AllSides database as follows: Left \rightarrow -2, Lean Left \rightarrow -1, Center \rightarrow 0, Lean Right \rightarrow 1, Right \rightarrow 2. [13] We also manually coded the following News Sources: The Young Turks \rightarrow -2, Rush Limbaugh \rightarrow 2, and Chapo Trap House \rightarrow -2. Not every news source the participants entered in the other column was present in the AllSides database, so these news sources were not included in any aggregations of the bias ratings but were still included in the total counts for number of media sources consumed and trusted. [13] We noted for each participant whether or not they rated the beach as riskier than restaurants. We consider these incorrect rankings and this in addition to the individual rankings by risk/likelihood for the locations and concern about Covid are our outcomes of interest.

Results

Table 2 summarizes the main results of the experiment. In short, we found that coverage of COVID-19 accompanied by a picture of a beach resulted in an increased percentage (significant at the 5% level) of readers perceiving increased COVID transmission risk associated with beaches and decreased relative risk associated with indoor restaurant as compared with various control conditions, despite the articles either not mentioning indoor vs. outdoor risk or explicitly pointing out the *lower* relative risk of outdoor environments like beaches in comparison with indoor ones. Furthermore, we found that the percentage of readers with incorrect or 'flipped' risk perceptions of beaches vs restaurants – beaches ranked as more likely venues for COVID-19 transmission than restaurants – was higher in this COVID-19 article + beach picture condition relative to the control conditions (also significant at the 5% level).

For ranking results (risk rankings and likelihood rankings), since 1 represents the greatest value, negative regression coefficients imply an increase risk/ likelihood. For the regressions on concern about Covid as well as the incorrect rankings, positive regression coefficients imply increased concern/ number of incorrect rankings. The effect for the beach treatment is statistically significant both for the risk rankings of the beach and for the ranking beaches as more risky that restaurants. Please see the supporting information section Regression Results for more detailed regression tables.

Conclusion

This experiment provides evidence that textually-correct articles can, due to the additional context of accompanying images, induce worrisome incorrect beliefs in readers. It is important to point out that we have not found evidence that these

Table 2. Notable Results statistically significant at the 5% level

Control Condition	Treatment Variable	Dependant Variable	News Adjustment	Coefficient
Control	Beach	Rate Beach riskier than Restaurant	Mean	.069
Bar	Beach	Rate Beach riskier than Restaurant	Mean	.064
Control	Beach	Rate Beach riskier than Restaurant	Variance	.080
Control Beach	Beach	Rate Beach riskier than Restaurant	Variance	.066
Bar	Beach	Rate Beach riskier than Restaurant	Variance	.084
Control	Beach	Beach Risk Ranking	Mean	-.256
Control	Beach	Restaurant Risk Ranking	Mean	.139
Bar	Beach	Beach Risk Ranking	Mean	-.254
Control	Beach	Beach Risk Ranking	Variance	-.282
Bar	Beach	Beach Risk Ranking	Variance	-.281

changes in risk perception significantly altered participants actual behaviour, since measuring this would be difficult in a purely online setting. Nevertheless, we believe this may warrant changes to media processes to mitigate ongoing misinformation. The ripple effects in epidemics can be large, and a single person with false information might induce a large number of COVID-19 infections and even deaths that might have been avoided if readers were redirected toward more well-founded beliefs about the safety of certain venues and activities.

To start with, major publications should recognize the likelihood that pictures of outdoor spaces such as beaches may, when associated with articles about COVID-19 spread, create false and potentially harmful beliefs in their readers, and replace these pictures with those of crowded indoor environments – malls, public bathrooms, and gyms – that all experts agree are most conducive to the spread of COVID-19.

Even beyond the pandemic, we believe that it might make sense for media organizations to perform explicit testing of beliefs readers come away with using experiments such as these or automatic reader surveys that alert editors to the formation of incorrect beliefs among readers. This can be seen as a reader-oriented extension of the fact-checking process that all major publications employ, with the goal of ensuring that articles are modified until they produce the intended factual beliefs in the median reader. After all, the goal of good journalism is to make us all slightly less wrong about the world, and the true measure of a good article should be that it does that or, at the very least, does no harm.

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Supporting Information

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Regression Results Table 3 shows the average values of relevant covariates by experimental condition. While this survey is not representative of the broader US population, the covariate values are similar across the different experimental conditions suggesting that the randomization process successfully allocated comparable groups across conditions. Nonetheless we still adjust for these covariates in subsequent analyses. For our all of our regressions in this analysis we use OLS and report heteroskedasticity robust standard errors . [14] Table 4 shows the regression for Incorrect Rankings by experimental condition and Table 5 shows the regression for Incorrect Rankings by experimental condition adjusting for the variance in news source ratings instead of the mean. Tables 6 - 13 show the regressions on the risk rankings of the various locations by experimental condition. Tables 14 -21 show the regression on the likelihood ranking of the various locations by experimental condition. Tables 22 - 29 show the regressions on the risk rankings of the various locations by experimental condition where variance in Media Bias is adjusted for. Tables 30 -37 show the regression on the likelihood ranking of the various locations by experimental condition where variance in Media Bias is adjusted for. Table 38 shows the regressions on concern about Covid by experimental condition and Table 39 shows the regressions on concern about Covid by experimental condition where variance in Media Bias is adjusted for. We used stargazer to make the regression tables in this paper. [15]

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Table 3. Covariate Balance: Average Values per Condition

	<i>Experimental Condition:</i>				
	Control (1)	Control Beach (2)	Control Bar (3)	Treatment Beach (4)	Treatment Bar (5)
Political Affiliation: Democrat	0.4503043	0.4317719	0.4457831	0.4731324	0.4342784
Political Affiliation: Republican	0.2758621	0.3217923	0.2751004	0.2817824	0.3028351
Political Affiliation: Independent	0.2535497	0.2362525	0.2570281	0.2332896	0.2487113
Political Affiliation: Other	0.02028398	0.0101833	0.02208835	0.01179554	0.01179554
Gender: Male	0.5699797	0.5661914	0.5522088	0.5268676	0.5695876
Gender: Female	0.4198783	0.4276986	0.4437751	0.4692005	0.4304124
Gender: Other	0.01014199	0.00610998	0.004016064	0.003931848	0
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	0.006085193	0.00610998	0.006024096	0.01179554	0.005154639
Race: Asian	0.06288032	0.0814664	0.06626506	0.08125819	0.06701031
Race: Black or African American	0.1014199	0.09572301	0.1124498	0.102228	0.08505155
Race: Hispanic	0.03651116	0.04887984	0.03815261	0.02883355	0.03865979
Race: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.00203666	0	0.001310616	0.00128866
Race: Other	0.00811359	0.00407332	0.004016064	0.00655308	0.003865979
Race: Mixed Race	0.03042596	0.04887984	0.04016064	0.04456094	0.04123711
Race: White	0.7545639	0.712831	0.7329317	0.72346	0.757732
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	4.766734	4.918534	4.801205	4.627785	4.884021
Birth Year	1981.093	1981.244	1980.255	1980.359	1980.747
Level of Education	4.440162	4.382892	4.461847	4.373526	4.429124
Distance to Beach	3.663286	3.759674	3.718876	3.685452	3.619845
Distance to Restaurant	1.894523	1.92668	1.959839	1.920052	1.820876
Distance to Park	1.766734	1.818737	1.837349	1.825688	1.779639
Distance to Salon	1.79513	1.87169	1.917671	1.942333	1.835052
Distance to Gym	1.8357	1.841141	1.893574	1.904325	1.811856
Average Read News Bias	-0.7583785	-0.7885158	-0.6503963	-0.7846212	-0.6959137
Average Trusted News Bias	-0.6148112	-0.6972323	-0.5983714	-0.7161074	-0.5868835
Read News Bias Variance	1.252101	1.315697	1.162348	1.179023	1.196627
Trusted News Bias Variance	1.045366	1.015722	1.068217	1.043941	0.9724589
Number of Read News Sources	3.466531	3.334012	3.546185	3.427261	3.39433
Number of Trusted News Sources	4.097363	3.653768	4.150602	3.879265	3.847938

Table 4. Regression Results: Incorrect Beach vs Bar Rankings

	<i>Experimental Condition:</i>				
	Control vs Beach	Control Beach vs Beach	Bar vs Beach	Control vs Control Beach	Control Bar vs Control Beach
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
beach.dummy	0.069** (0.027)	0.049* (0.028)	0.064*** (0.024)		
controlbeach.dummy				0.026 (0.030)	0.010 (0.030)
Political Affiliation: Democrat	0.024 (0.034)	-0.007 (0.037)	0.047 (0.031)	0.004 (0.038)	-0.008 (0.039)
Political Affiliation: Other	-0.085 (0.097)	-0.040 (0.139)	-0.035 (0.116)	0.234 (0.151)	0.172 (0.149)
Political Affiliation: Republican	0.159*** (0.041)	0.147*** (0.042)	0.152*** (0.036)	0.186*** (0.045)	0.142*** (0.045)
Gender: Male	0.008 (0.027)	-0.012 (0.028)	0.012 (0.024)	-0.014 (0.031)	-0.006 (0.031)
Gender: Other	-0.127*** (0.043)	-0.036 (0.142)	-0.157** (0.073)	-0.163** (0.076)	-0.200** (0.092)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	-0.208* (0.113)	-0.101 (0.149)	-0.056 (0.132)	-0.063 (0.180)	0.157 (0.214)
Race: Asian	-0.025 (0.049)	0.029 (0.052)	-0.012 (0.046)	-0.029 (0.054)	-0.029 (0.056)
Race: Black or African American	0.115** (0.046)	0.087* (0.048)	0.079* (0.044)	0.145*** (0.056)	0.069 (0.052)
Race: Hispanic	0.130 (0.083)	0.092 (0.076)	0.106 (0.069)	0.063 (0.075)	0.023 (0.077)
Race: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0.654*** (0.050)	0.189 (0.323)	0.168 (0.330)	-0.187*** (0.052)	-0.250*** (0.053)
Race: Other	-0.081 (0.123)	0.041 (0.214)	-0.301*** (0.060)	0.370** (0.166)	0.497** (0.206)
Race: Mixed Race	0.048 (0.072)	0.041 (0.067)	0.002 (0.058)	-0.001 (0.078)	0.062 (0.077)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	0.011** (0.005)	0.015*** (0.005)	0.015*** (0.004)	0.007 (0.005)	0.006 (0.005)
Birth Year	0.001 (0.001)	0.002** (0.001)	0.002** (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.003** (0.001)
Level of Education	0.003 (0.011)	0.010 (0.011)	0.001 (0.010)	0.012 (0.012)	0.026** (0.012)
Distance to Beach	-0.001 (0.010)	0.002 (0.010)	0.001 (0.009)	-0.007 (0.011)	0.002 (0.011)
Average Read News Bias	0.030 (0.025)	0.011 (0.026)	-0.025 (0.023)	0.034 (0.028)	0.038 (0.028)
Average Trusted News Bias	-0.044* (0.024)	-0.032 (0.025)	-0.005 (0.023)	-0.070*** (0.027)	-0.049* (0.027)
Number of Read News Sources	0.021*** (0.006)	0.008 (0.006)	0.015*** (0.006)	0.009 (0.007)	-0.009 (0.007)
Number of Trusted News Sources	-0.015*** (0.005)	-0.002 (0.005)	-0.014*** (0.004)	-0.012** (0.005)	-0.004 (0.006)
Constant	-1.247 (2.301)	-4.842** (2.292)	-4.634** (1.978)	-1.202 (2.616)	-5.692** (2.603)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 5. Regression Results: Incorrect Beach vs Bar Rankings (News Variance)

	<i>Experimental Condition:</i>				
	Control vs Beach	Control Beach vs Beach	Bar vs Beach	Control vs Control Beach	Control Bar vs Control Beach
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
beach.dummy	0.080** (0.032)	0.066** (0.033)	0.084*** (0.028)		
controlbeach.dummy				0.007 (0.035)	0.028 (0.035)
Political Affiliation: Democrat	0.026 (0.041)	0.015 (0.044)	0.070** (0.035)	-0.018 (0.044)	0.006 (0.043)
Political Affiliation: Other	-0.058 (0.149)	0.026 (0.182)	-0.031 (0.137)	0.361 (0.250)	0.377** (0.190)
Political Affiliation: Republican	0.149*** (0.051)	0.154*** (0.051)	0.151*** (0.044)	0.155*** (0.058)	0.137** (0.054)
Gender: Male	0.035 (0.032)	0.031 (0.033)	0.020 (0.028)	0.0005 (0.037)	0.021 (0.036)
Gender: Other	-0.100 (0.063)	0.064 (0.185)	-0.069 (0.095)	-0.177* (0.093)	-0.231 (0.153)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	-0.320*** (0.116)	-0.174 (0.165)	-0.123 (0.136)	-0.005 (0.243)	0.248 (0.262)
Race: Asian	0.005 (0.059)	0.034 (0.061)	-0.017 (0.054)	-0.029 (0.064)	-0.017 (0.066)
Race: Black or African American	0.101* (0.052)	0.061 (0.056)	0.071 (0.051)	0.139** (0.064)	0.075 (0.060)
Race: Hispanic	0.036 (0.090)	0.023 (0.085)	0.063 (0.076)	0.025 (0.083)	-0.039 (0.083)
Race: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0.793*** (0.059)	0.088 (0.471)	0.705*** (0.050)	-0.461*** (0.095)	-0.479*** (0.085)
Race: Other	-0.232*** (0.040)	0.151 (0.220)	-0.264*** (0.035)	0.712*** (0.141)	0.473** (0.195)
Race: Mixed Race	0.085 (0.083)	0.057 (0.075)	0.011 (0.064)	0.097 (0.099)	0.028 (0.082)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	0.009 (0.006)	0.009 (0.006)	0.012** (0.005)	0.005 (0.006)	0.007 (0.006)
Birth Year	0.001 (0.001)	0.002 (0.001)	0.003** (0.001)	-0.0001 (0.002)	0.002 (0.002)
Level of Education	-0.013 (0.014)	0.005 (0.014)	-0.004 (0.012)	0.018 (0.016)	0.041*** (0.015)
Distance to Beach	-0.006 (0.012)	0.001 (0.012)	-0.003 (0.010)	0.003 (0.014)	0.009 (0.013)
Read News Bias Variance	0.003 (0.017)	0.013 (0.017)	0.006 (0.016)	0.022 (0.022)	0.014 (0.021)
Trusted News Bias Variance	0.080*** (0.018)	0.068*** (0.018)	0.065*** (0.016)	0.044* (0.026)	0.032 (0.021)
Number of Read News Sources	0.018** (0.007)	0.010 (0.008)	0.011* (0.007)	0.008 (0.008)	-0.005 (0.008)
Number of Trusted News Sources	-0.018*** (0.006)	-0.008 (0.006)	-0.016*** (0.005)	-0.015** (0.007)	-0.006 (0.006)
Constant	-1.844 (2.739)	-3.364 (2.747)	-5.286** (2.303)	0.205 (3.143)	-4.974* (3.018)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 6. Regression Results: Control vs Beach Risk

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Beach (1)	Restaurant (2)	Park (3)	Salon (4)	Gym (5)
beach.dummy	-0.256*** (0.083)	0.139** (0.070)	0.053 (0.081)	0.017 (0.070)	0.028 (0.081)
Political Affiliation: Democrat	-0.120 (0.107)	0.019 (0.087)	0.041 (0.106)	0.182** (0.087)	-0.128 (0.107)
Political Affiliation: Other	0.187 (0.364)	0.036 (0.332)	0.260 (0.275)	0.008 (0.248)	-0.416 (0.278)
Political Affiliation: Republican	-0.430*** (0.125)	0.223** (0.106)	-0.162 (0.129)	0.126 (0.108)	0.236* (0.127)
Gender: Male	-0.093 (0.084)	-0.065 (0.068)	0.040 (0.082)	0.013 (0.070)	0.112 (0.082)
Gender: Other	0.038 (0.175)	-0.363 (0.348)	0.826*** (0.181)	-0.289* (0.175)	-0.291 (0.264)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	0.744** (0.375)	-0.044 (0.380)	0.327 (0.360)	-0.162 (0.301)	-0.833*** (0.227)
Race: Asian	-0.039 (0.160)	-0.155 (0.121)	0.201 (0.141)	0.009 (0.144)	0.011 (0.137)
Race: Black or African American	-0.327** (0.138)	0.071 (0.119)	-0.226* (0.135)	0.094 (0.134)	0.317** (0.140)
Race: Hispanic	-0.319 (0.239)	0.274 (0.179)	-0.404* (0.238)	0.215 (0.234)	0.186 (0.240)
Race: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	-2.404*** (0.158)	2.429*** (0.121)	-1.805*** (0.149)	0.179 (0.125)	1.780*** (0.154)
Race: Other	0.320 (0.477)	-0.683*** (0.199)	-0.300 (0.387)	-0.088 (0.301)	0.722* (0.372)
Race: Mixed Race	-0.160 (0.239)	0.144 (0.199)	0.193 (0.208)	-0.098 (0.152)	-0.114 (0.200)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	-0.020 (0.014)	0.012 (0.012)	-0.021 (0.014)	0.013 (0.012)	0.010 (0.014)
Birth Year	-0.004 (0.004)	0.002 (0.003)	-0.003 (0.003)	0.002 (0.003)	0.002 (0.004)
Level of Education	-0.019 (0.035)	0.033 (0.028)	-0.016 (0.035)	-0.016 (0.028)	0.017 (0.034)
Distance to Beach	0.0005 (0.030)				
Distance to Restaurant		0.133*** (0.039)			
Distance to Park			-0.297*** (0.046)		
Distance to Salon				0.084** (0.042)	
Distance to Gym					0.262*** (0.046)
Average Read News Bias	-0.092 (0.078)	0.056 (0.065)	-0.191** (0.077)	0.109* (0.063)	0.113 (0.078)
Average Trusted News Bias	0.107 (0.075)	-0.045 (0.062)	0.188** (0.075)	-0.073 (0.063)	-0.190** (0.074)
Number of Read News Sources	-0.062*** (0.019)	0.054*** (0.016)	-0.035* (0.018)	0.027 (0.016)	0.013 (0.017)
Number of Trusted News Sources	0.048*** (0.015)	-0.041*** (0.012)	0.040*** (0.014)	-0.028** (0.013)	-0.021 (0.015)
Constant	12.970* (7.261)	-1.614 (5.513)	9.377 (6.793)	-1.033 (5.783)	-2.244 (7.042)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 7. Regression Results: Control vs Bar Risk

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Beach (1)	Restaurant (2)	Park (3)	Salon (4)	Gym (5)
bar_dummy	-0.013 (0.083)	0.050 (0.070)	0.076 (0.079)	-0.010 (0.067)	-0.086 (0.080)
Political Affiliation: Democrat	-0.265*** (0.099)	0.057 (0.083)	-0.108 (0.097)	0.175** (0.083)	0.142 (0.097)
Political Affiliation: Other	-0.538 (0.445)	0.434 (0.380)	-0.075 (0.321)	0.039 (0.301)	0.235 (0.319)
Political Affiliation: Republican	-0.563*** (0.120)	0.170* (0.099)	-0.359*** (0.119)	0.249** (0.102)	0.443*** (0.120)
Gender: Male	-0.076 (0.083)	-0.049 (0.070)	0.041 (0.077)	0.010 (0.066)	0.080 (0.079)
Gender: Other	0.255 (0.243)	-0.288 (0.398)	0.731*** (0.247)	-0.046 (0.196)	-0.587** (0.257)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	-0.125 (0.544)	-0.034 (0.504)	-0.552 (0.643)	0.718** (0.318)	0.011 (0.405)
Race: Asian	0.093 (0.159)	-0.117 (0.127)	0.277* (0.142)	-0.175 (0.139)	-0.025 (0.148)
Race: Black or African American	-0.260* (0.151)	0.208* (0.125)	-0.094 (0.138)	0.106 (0.132)	-0.041 (0.143)
Race: Hispanic	-0.028 (0.212)	-0.094 (0.180)	-0.184 (0.202)	0.361** (0.162)	-0.011 (0.209)
Race: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0.438** (0.172)	0.434*** (0.148)	-2.850*** (0.161)	-0.692*** (0.137)	2.881*** (0.164)
Race: Other	0.037 (0.531)	-0.834*** (0.271)	0.015 (0.354)	0.072 (0.252)	0.650 (0.488)
Race: Mixed Race	0.026 (0.222)	-0.207 (0.177)	0.165 (0.155)	0.025 (0.158)	0.039 (0.193)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	-0.019 (0.013)	0.028** (0.011)	-0.021* (0.013)	0.006 (0.011)	0.003 (0.013)
Birth Year	-0.007* (0.004)	0.003 (0.003)	-0.0004 (0.003)	0.002 (0.003)	0.001 (0.003)
Level of Education	-0.004 (0.033)	0.016 (0.028)	-0.068** (0.031)	0.015 (0.027)	0.037 (0.033)
Distance to Beach	0.021 (0.030)				
Distance to Restaurant		0.096** (0.041)			
Distance to Park			-0.240*** (0.040)		
Distance to Salon				0.106** (0.041)	
Distance to Gym					0.219*** (0.045)
Average Read News Bias	0.083 (0.079)	-0.031 (0.064)	-0.034 (0.070)	-0.046 (0.061)	0.018 (0.075)
Average Trusted News Bias	0.071 (0.079)	-0.016 (0.065)	0.048 (0.070)	0.010 (0.062)	-0.099 (0.074)
Number of Read News Sources	-0.052*** (0.018)	0.036** (0.016)	-0.056*** (0.018)	0.024 (0.016)	0.039** (0.017)
Number of Trusted News Sources	0.076*** (0.014)	-0.046*** (0.012)	0.050*** (0.013)	-0.045*** (0.012)	-0.037*** (0.014)
Constant	17.530** (7.067)	-3.598 (5.771)	5.468 (6.246)	-2.425 (5.365)	-0.592 (6.707)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 8. Regression Results: Control vs Control Beach Risk

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Beach (1)	Restaurant (2)	Park (3)	Salon (4)	Gym (5)
controlbeach_dummy	-0.128 (0.094)	0.116 (0.076)	0.154* (0.087)	-0.020 (0.076)	-0.123 (0.092)
Political Affiliation: Democrat	-0.096 (0.118)	-0.002 (0.096)	0.142 (0.116)	-0.014 (0.100)	-0.058 (0.122)
Political Affiliation: Other	-0.770 (0.506)	0.753 (0.471)	-0.621 (0.429)	0.518 (0.359)	0.246 (0.368)
Political Affiliation: Republican	-0.650*** (0.141)	0.323*** (0.117)	-0.245* (0.138)	0.094 (0.123)	0.433*** (0.145)
Gender: Male	-0.010 (0.096)	-0.139* (0.077)	0.153* (0.090)	-0.036 (0.077)	0.036 (0.095)
Gender: Other	0.371 (0.286)	-0.247 (0.370)	0.581** (0.270)	-0.174 (0.203)	-0.441* (0.252)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	-0.051 (0.578)	-0.186 (0.362)	-0.635 (0.752)	1.039*** (0.299)	-0.063 (0.509)
Race: Asian	-0.095 (0.177)	-0.025 (0.124)	0.243 (0.150)	-0.071 (0.151)	-0.037 (0.175)
Race: Black or African American	-0.332** (0.165)	0.104 (0.147)	-0.151 (0.156)	0.081 (0.155)	0.245 (0.156)
Race: Hispanic	-0.143 (0.224)	0.108 (0.172)	-0.436* (0.233)	0.297 (0.193)	0.175 (0.244)
Race: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0.140 (0.166)	-1.380*** (0.131)	0.999*** (0.147)	-0.842*** (0.146)	0.852*** (0.168)
Race: Other	-1.422** (0.581)	0.008 (0.448)	-0.109 (0.423)	0.314 (0.308)	1.270*** (0.439)
Race: Mixed Race	-0.051 (0.258)	0.032 (0.216)	0.201 (0.196)	-0.122 (0.174)	-0.0004 (0.238)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	-0.011 (0.016)	0.011 (0.013)	-0.014 (0.015)	0.011 (0.012)	0.002 (0.015)
Birth Year	-0.003 (0.004)	0.001 (0.003)	0.002 (0.004)	0.001 (0.003)	-0.003 (0.004)
Level of Education	-0.030 (0.039)	0.050 (0.032)	-0.104*** (0.035)	0.023 (0.030)	0.058 (0.038)
Distance to Beach	0.024 (0.035)				
Distance to Restaurant		0.107** (0.046)			
Distance to Park			-0.261*** (0.047)		
Distance to Salon				0.106** (0.045)	
Distance to Gym					0.161*** (0.053)
Average Read News Bias	-0.088 (0.092)	0.015 (0.071)	-0.073 (0.083)	0.103 (0.071)	0.044 (0.091)
Average Trusted News Bias	0.219** (0.086)	-0.087 (0.068)	0.101 (0.077)	-0.074 (0.069)	-0.175** (0.084)
Number of Read News Sources	-0.041** (0.020)	0.023 (0.019)	-0.029 (0.021)	0.020 (0.019)	0.020 (0.021)
Number of Trusted News Sources	0.039** (0.017)	-0.028* (0.015)	0.030** (0.015)	-0.015 (0.013)	-0.027 (0.017)
Constant	9.613 (8.437)	-0.002 (6.511)	0.707 (7.590)	0.236 (6.547)	6.859 (8.059)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 9. Regression Results: Control vs Control Bar Risk

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Beach (1)	Restaurant (2)	Park (3)	Salon (4)	Gym (5)
controlbar_dummy	-0.010 (0.090)	0.116 (0.075)	0.040 (0.086)	-0.119 (0.074)	-0.036 (0.090)
Political Affiliation: Democrat	-0.179 (0.110)	0.036 (0.091)	-0.183* (0.106)	0.139 (0.095)	0.197* (0.112)
Political Affiliation: Other	-0.279 (0.429)	0.389 (0.339)	-0.130 (0.309)	0.049 (0.257)	0.035 (0.325)
Political Affiliation: Republican	-0.523*** (0.133)	0.219** (0.112)	-0.507*** (0.127)	0.107 (0.118)	0.705*** (0.134)
Gender: Male	-0.109 (0.093)	-0.116 (0.077)	0.046 (0.089)	0.101 (0.075)	0.095 (0.093)
Gender: Other	0.287 (0.182)	-0.848** (0.378)	0.890*** (0.199)	-0.033 (0.184)	-0.283 (0.281)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	0.227 (0.424)	-0.017 (0.496)	-0.219 (0.725)	-0.257 (0.461)	0.193 (0.435)
Race: Asian	0.132 (0.164)	-0.148 (0.138)	0.335** (0.156)	-0.191 (0.146)	-0.166 (0.170)
Race: Black or African American	-0.319** (0.149)	0.058 (0.129)	-0.199 (0.144)	0.273** (0.137)	0.161 (0.150)
Race: Hispanic	-0.231 (0.271)	-0.088 (0.214)	-0.502** (0.233)	0.489** (0.217)	0.364 (0.248)
Race: Other	-0.786 (0.537)	-0.101 (0.380)	-0.273 (0.441)	-0.072 (0.281)	1.105* (0.565)
Race: Mixed Race	-0.121 (0.265)	0.437* (0.231)	-0.011 (0.220)	-0.157 (0.148)	-0.055 (0.270)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	-0.004 (0.015)	0.004 (0.012)	-0.003 (0.014)	0.003 (0.012)	-0.008 (0.015)
Birth Year	-0.003 (0.004)	0.003 (0.003)	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.0002 (0.003)	-0.002 (0.004)
Level of Education	-0.052 (0.036)	0.044 (0.030)	-0.062* (0.035)	0.017 (0.030)	0.057 (0.038)
Distance to Beach	-0.011 (0.034)				
Distance to Restaurant		0.116*** (0.044)			
Distance to Park			-0.289*** (0.046)		
Distance to Salon				0.085* (0.044)	
Distance to Gym					0.250*** (0.049)
Average Read News Bias	-0.107 (0.084)	0.081 (0.068)	-0.206*** (0.078)	0.012 (0.070)	0.209** (0.083)
Average Trusted News Bias	0.123 (0.084)	-0.095 (0.069)	0.209*** (0.079)	0.023 (0.069)	-0.276*** (0.081)
Number of Read News Sources	-0.025 (0.020)	0.017 (0.016)	-0.011 (0.019)	-0.003 (0.019)	0.018 (0.018)
Number of Trusted News Sources	0.041** (0.016)	-0.035*** (0.013)	0.040*** (0.015)	-0.026* (0.014)	-0.022 (0.015)
Constant	9.881 (8.379)	-4.401 (6.256)	6.286 (7.351)	2.843 (6.528)	4.372 (8.246)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 10. Regression Results: Control Beach vs Beach Risk

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Beach (1)	Restaurant (2)	Park (3)	Salon (4)	Gym (5)
beach_dummy	-0.132 (0.087)	0.040 (0.069)	-0.130 (0.081)	0.049 (0.070)	0.151* (0.086)
Political Affiliation: Democrat	-0.014 (0.116)	-0.065 (0.091)	0.223** (0.112)	0.063 (0.091)	-0.227** (0.113)
Political Affiliation: Other	0.088 (0.398)	0.398 (0.448)	0.225 (0.456)	0.009 (0.398)	-0.552* (0.300)
Political Affiliation: Republican	-0.377*** (0.133)	0.250** (0.108)	-0.095 (0.127)	0.030 (0.107)	0.136 (0.131)
Gender: Male	-0.001 (0.086)	-0.040 (0.067)	0.081 (0.083)	-0.070 (0.070)	0.031 (0.084)
Gender: Other	-0.208 (0.487)	-0.353 (0.496)	0.371 (0.347)	-0.276 (0.287)	0.327 (0.348)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	0.615 (0.437)	0.086 (0.400)	0.248 (0.348)	-0.177 (0.361)	-0.652** (0.305)
Race: Asian	-0.220 (0.171)	0.012 (0.116)	0.128 (0.140)	0.018 (0.144)	0.069 (0.145)
Race: Black or African American	-0.351** (0.143)	0.052 (0.127)	-0.085 (0.141)	0.021 (0.140)	0.291** (0.143)
Race: Hispanic	-0.250 (0.218)	0.334** (0.170)	-0.288 (0.236)	0.109 (0.206)	0.012 (0.223)
Race: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	-1.038 (0.990)	0.506 (1.442)	-0.355 (1.008)	-0.350 (0.344)	1.198*** (0.392)
Race: Other	-0.025 (0.770)	0.017 (0.484)	-0.247 (0.527)	-0.012 (0.405)	0.444 (0.423)
Race: Mixed Race	-0.146 (0.217)	0.161 (0.171)	0.146 (0.195)	-0.004 (0.148)	-0.188 (0.181)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	-0.036** (0.015)	0.020* (0.012)	-0.030** (0.014)	0.019* (0.012)	0.017 (0.015)
Birth Year	-0.008** (0.004)	0.005* (0.003)	-0.003 (0.003)	0.003 (0.003)	0.002 (0.004)
Level of Education	-0.020 (0.036)	0.028 (0.028)	-0.029 (0.034)	-0.011 (0.027)	0.027 (0.035)
Distance to Beach	0.002 (0.031)				
Distance to Restaurant		0.135*** (0.040)			
Distance to Park			-0.243*** (0.045)		
Distance to Salon				0.079* (0.042)	
Distance to Gym					0.197*** (0.046)
Average Read News Bias	-0.077 (0.084)	0.012 (0.062)	-0.060 (0.078)	0.104 (0.064)	0.012 (0.084)
Average Trusted News Bias	0.121 (0.079)	-0.016 (0.060)	0.114 (0.074)	-0.122** (0.061)	-0.086 (0.079)
Number of Read News Sources	-0.031 (0.020)	0.032* (0.017)	-0.0003 (0.019)	0.009 (0.016)	-0.015 (0.020)
Number of Trusted News Sources	0.004 (0.016)	-0.016 (0.013)	0.017 (0.015)	0.001 (0.013)	-0.005 (0.016)
Constant	19.657*** (7.221)	-8.332 (5.566)	10.966 (6.806)	-2.949 (5.653)	-2.529 (6.977)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 11. Regression Results: Control Bar vs Bar Risk

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Beach (1)	Restaurant (2)	Park (3)	Salon (4)	Gym (5)
bar_dummy	0.016 (0.083)	-0.092 (0.068)	0.077 (0.076)	0.094 (0.066)	-0.070 (0.082)
Political Affiliation: Democrat	-0.254** (0.102)	0.024 (0.082)	-0.214** (0.094)	0.192** (0.083)	0.273*** (0.098)
Political Affiliation: Other	-0.393 (0.418)	0.567* (0.327)	0.118 (0.300)	-0.324 (0.256)	0.132 (0.330)
Political Affiliation: Republican	-0.450*** (0.121)	0.146 (0.100)	-0.495*** (0.111)	0.179* (0.098)	0.559*** (0.117)
Gender: Male	-0.088 (0.083)	0.010 (0.069)	-0.021 (0.076)	0.040 (0.065)	0.062 (0.082)
Gender: Other	0.286* (0.153)	-1.545*** (0.127)	1.128*** (0.142)	-0.387 (0.293)	0.329 (0.433)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	-0.372 (0.426)	0.318 (0.540)	-0.478 (0.630)	-0.172 (0.479)	0.671** (0.298)
Race: Asian	0.093 (0.158)	-0.072 (0.124)	0.290** (0.143)	-0.262* (0.134)	-0.055 (0.151)
Race: Black or African American	-0.251* (0.143)	0.138 (0.120)	0.035 (0.132)	0.163 (0.125)	-0.151 (0.138)
Race: Hispanic	-0.030 (0.229)	-0.163 (0.200)	-0.094 (0.198)	0.361** (0.162)	-0.054 (0.200)
Race: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0.258 (0.176)	0.444*** (0.143)	-2.927*** (0.155)	-0.609*** (0.139)	3.085*** (0.162)
Race: Other	-0.138 (0.769)	-0.008 (0.490)	0.039 (0.534)	0.074 (0.263)	-0.023 (0.813)
Race: Mixed Race	-0.027 (0.208)	0.102 (0.165)	-0.037 (0.166)	0.132 (0.153)	-0.112 (0.197)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	-0.026* (0.014)	0.033*** (0.011)	-0.021* (0.013)	0.002 (0.011)	0.004 (0.014)
Birth Year	-0.009** (0.004)	0.007** (0.003)	-0.002 (0.003)	0.002 (0.003)	0.001 (0.003)
Level of Education	-0.018 (0.032)	0.008 (0.027)	-0.041 (0.032)	0.011 (0.027)	0.037 (0.033)
Distance to Beach	0.002 (0.030)				
Distance to Restaurant		0.106*** (0.041)			
Distance to Park			-0.226*** (0.039)		
Distance to Salon				0.093** (0.040)	
Distance to Gym					0.233*** (0.042)
Average Read News Bias	0.080 (0.079)	-0.012 (0.060)	-0.008 (0.067)	-0.121** (0.060)	0.040 (0.074)
Average Trusted News Bias	-0.012 (0.080)	0.001 (0.063)	0.043 (0.070)	0.044 (0.060)	-0.040 (0.074)
Number of Read News Sources	-0.014 (0.018)	0.007 (0.016)	-0.010 (0.017)	-0.009 (0.016)	0.019 (0.018)
Number of Trusted News Sources	0.037** (0.015)	-0.027** (0.012)	0.038*** (0.014)	-0.030** (0.012)	-0.018 (0.014)
Constant	21.451*** (7.145)	-12.355** (5.775)	9.204 (6.136)	-1.530 (5.187)	-0.688 (6.935)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 12. Regression Results: Bar vs Beach Risk

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Beach (1)	Restaurant (2)	Park (3)	Salon (4)	Gym (5)
beach_dummy	-0.254*** (0.075)	0.112* (0.062)	-0.035 (0.071)	0.029 (0.060)	0.112 (0.072)
Political Affiliation: Democrat	-0.194** (0.097)	0.009 (0.079)	-0.020 (0.094)	0.218*** (0.076)	-0.009 (0.093)
Political Affiliation: Other	0.063 (0.379)	0.238 (0.340)	0.485** (0.246)	-0.324 (0.247)	-0.346 (0.285)
Political Affiliation: Republican	-0.395*** (0.114)	0.158* (0.094)	-0.240** (0.111)	0.183** (0.092)	0.231** (0.112)
Gender: Male	-0.061 (0.076)	0.018 (0.062)	-0.006 (0.071)	-0.032 (0.061)	0.082 (0.073)
Gender: Other	0.062 (0.221)	-0.648 (0.578)	0.720** (0.285)	-0.572** (0.241)	0.075 (0.369)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	0.406 (0.416)	0.103 (0.399)	0.169 (0.358)	-0.133 (0.311)	-0.511* (0.289)
Race: Asian	-0.055 (0.152)	-0.072 (0.113)	0.184 (0.130)	-0.063 (0.131)	0.037 (0.127)
Race: Black or African American	-0.294** (0.135)	0.147 (0.112)	-0.034 (0.128)	0.030 (0.123)	0.057 (0.134)
Race: Hispanic	-0.117 (0.203)	0.142 (0.173)	-0.054 (0.201)	0.143 (0.180)	-0.161 (0.191)
Race: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	-0.992 (0.974)	1.548** (0.713)	-2.235*** (0.343)	-0.370 (0.323)	2.302*** (0.393)
Race: Other	1.244*** (0.221)	-0.871*** (0.183)	-0.037 (0.428)	-0.193 (0.304)	-0.095 (0.365)
Race: Mixed Race	-0.054 (0.195)	-0.039 (0.152)	0.126 (0.161)	0.082 (0.142)	-0.144 (0.162)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	-0.036*** (0.013)	0.033*** (0.011)	-0.031** (0.012)	0.011 (0.010)	0.013 (0.013)
Birth Year	-0.009*** (0.003)	0.006** (0.003)	-0.004 (0.003)	0.003 (0.002)	0.004 (0.003)
Level of Education	0.002 (0.031)	0.007 (0.025)	-0.010 (0.030)	-0.014 (0.025)	0.009 (0.030)
Distance to Beach	0.006 (0.027)				
Distance to Restaurant		0.132*** (0.037)			
Distance to Park			-0.234*** (0.039)		
Distance to Salon				0.084** (0.038)	
Distance to Gym					0.246*** (0.040)
Average Read News Bias	0.055 (0.074)	-0.021 (0.057)	-0.030 (0.067)	-0.015 (0.056)	-0.007 (0.070)
Average Trusted News Bias	0.006 (0.074)	0.035 (0.057)	0.057 (0.067)	-0.035 (0.057)	-0.027 (0.070)
Number of Read News Sources	-0.049*** (0.018)	0.041*** (0.014)	-0.031* (0.016)	0.020 (0.014)	0.012 (0.017)
Number of Trusted News Sources	0.041*** (0.014)	-0.029*** (0.011)	0.037*** (0.013)	-0.029** (0.011)	-0.019 (0.014)
Constant	22.531*** (6.339)	-9.504* (5.130)	12.109** (5.821)	-4.229 (4.782)	-5.273 (6.078)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 13. Regression Results: Control Bar vs Control Beach Risk

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Beach (1)	Restaurant (2)	Park (3)	Salon (4)	Gym (5)
controlbeach_dummy	-0.133 (0.094)	-0.010 (0.075)	0.158* (0.086)	0.098 (0.075)	-0.099 (0.095)
Political Affiliation: Democrat	-0.057 (0.122)	-0.077 (0.094)	0.019 (0.113)	-0.016 (0.102)	0.124 (0.122)
Political Affiliation: Other	-0.439 (0.475)	0.852** (0.404)	-0.326 (0.480)	-0.061 (0.345)	0.116 (0.399)
Political Affiliation: Republican	-0.465*** (0.141)	0.243** (0.116)	-0.400*** (0.126)	-0.018 (0.116)	0.580*** (0.140)
Gender: Male	-0.023 (0.096)	-0.080 (0.076)	0.085 (0.088)	-0.003 (0.076)	0.024 (0.098)
Gender: Other	0.335 (0.305)	-1.030*** (0.359)	0.493 (0.392)	0.137 (0.262)	0.045 (0.467)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	-0.356 (0.361)	0.459 (0.517)	-0.542 (0.815)	-0.296 (0.655)	0.810* (0.414)
Race: Asian	-0.121 (0.181)	0.056 (0.126)	0.214 (0.155)	-0.162 (0.148)	-0.035 (0.177)
Race: Black or African American	-0.301** (0.153)	0.022 (0.135)	0.006 (0.149)	0.157 (0.145)	0.076 (0.154)
Race: Hispanic	-0.129 (0.244)	0.017 (0.203)	-0.337 (0.234)	0.295 (0.194)	0.132 (0.239)
Race: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0.295* (0.171)	-1.460*** (0.127)	1.013*** (0.153)	-0.845*** (0.148)	0.740*** (0.171)
Race: Other	-1.964*** (0.632)	1.263*** (0.414)	-0.160 (0.676)	0.228 (0.385)	0.756 (0.820)
Race: Mixed Race	-0.105 (0.233)	0.401** (0.186)	0.005 (0.215)	-0.023 (0.160)	-0.231 (0.235)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	-0.018 (0.016)	0.015 (0.012)	-0.012 (0.014)	0.009 (0.012)	-0.001 (0.016)
Birth Year	-0.006 (0.004)	0.007** (0.003)	-0.001 (0.004)	0.001 (0.003)	-0.002 (0.004)
Level of Education	-0.051 (0.037)	0.035 (0.030)	-0.067* (0.034)	0.018 (0.029)	0.063* (0.038)
Distance to Beach	-0.002 (0.036)				
Distance to Restaurant		0.122*** (0.044)			
Distance to Park			-0.245*** (0.044)		
Distance to Salon				0.083* (0.045)	
Distance to Gym					0.181*** (0.049)
Average Read News Bias	-0.085 (0.091)	0.032 (0.063)	-0.051 (0.077)	0.007 (0.072)	0.086 (0.089)
Average Trusted News Bias	0.125 (0.089)	-0.060 (0.064)	0.107 (0.076)	-0.037 (0.068)	-0.124 (0.085)
Number of Read News Sources	0.008 (0.020)	-0.011 (0.018)	0.031 (0.020)	-0.018 (0.019)	-0.014 (0.022)
Number of Trusted News Sources	-0.006 (0.017)	-0.008 (0.014)	0.017 (0.016)	0.006 (0.014)	-0.008 (0.017)
Constant	17.012** (8.423)	-12.420* (6.350)	5.910 (7.386)	1.372 (6.359)	5.766 (8.216)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 14. Regression Results: Control vs Beach Likelihood

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Beach (1)	Restaurant (2)	Park (3)	Salon (4)	Gym (5)
beach_dummy	-0.121 (0.085)	0.172** (0.075)	-0.003 (0.077)	-0.113 (0.072)	0.050 (0.079)
Political Affiliation: Democrat	-0.021 (0.108)	0.011 (0.096)	0.050 (0.097)	-0.129 (0.090)	0.036 (0.101)
Political Affiliation: Other	-0.398 (0.317)	0.099 (0.345)	-0.339 (0.231)	-0.028 (0.358)	0.650*** (0.232)
Political Affiliation: Republican	0.010 (0.129)	-0.217* (0.112)	0.283** (0.115)	-0.018 (0.109)	-0.236* (0.121)
Gender: Male	0.083 (0.085)	-0.069 (0.074)	0.042 (0.076)	0.038 (0.072)	-0.083 (0.078)
Gender: Other	0.451 (0.470)	0.017 (0.479)	-0.204 (0.284)	-0.379 (0.295)	0.237 (0.457)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	0.083 (0.337)	-0.394 (0.261)	0.699* (0.395)	0.126 (0.344)	-0.395 (0.439)
Race: Asian	-0.284* (0.165)	-0.025 (0.133)	0.022 (0.158)	0.154 (0.126)	0.136 (0.144)
Race: Black or African American	-0.010 (0.146)	0.184 (0.119)	0.275** (0.130)	-0.216 (0.139)	-0.316** (0.136)
Race: Hispanic	-0.399 (0.267)	0.259 (0.189)	-0.147 (0.252)	0.248 (0.210)	0.034 (0.236)
Race: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	1.359*** (0.159)	1.323*** (0.136)	-0.995*** (0.139)	-1.294*** (0.129)	-0.564*** (0.141)
Race: Other	-0.429 (0.545)	0.178 (0.418)	0.150 (0.398)	0.204 (0.475)	-0.193 (0.453)
Race: Mixed Race	0.145 (0.236)	0.047 (0.175)	-0.141 (0.205)	0.036 (0.171)	-0.037 (0.212)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	-0.0002 (0.014)	-0.051*** (0.013)	0.040*** (0.013)	0.011 (0.012)	-0.031** (0.013)
Birth Year	0.005 (0.004)	-0.007** (0.003)	0.007** (0.003)	0.004 (0.003)	-0.007** (0.003)
Level of Education	-0.088** (0.034)	0.087*** (0.030)	0.024 (0.030)	0.035 (0.030)	-0.045 (0.032)
Distance to Beach	0.292*** (0.032)				
Distance to Restaurant		0.115*** (0.041)			
Distance to Park			0.297*** (0.045)		
Distance to Salon				0.020 (0.042)	
Distance to Gym					-0.136*** (0.046)
Average Read News Bias	-0.064 (0.076)	-0.084 (0.072)	0.153** (0.067)	-0.024 (0.066)	0.014 (0.069)
Average Trusted News Bias	0.038 (0.074)	0.087 (0.069)	-0.065 (0.067)	-0.010 (0.065)	-0.012 (0.068)
Number of Read News Sources	-0.023 (0.018)	0.028* (0.016)	0.009 (0.018)	0.001 (0.017)	-0.038** (0.017)
Number of Trusted News Sources	-0.018 (0.016)	0.008 (0.014)	-0.027* (0.014)	-0.009 (0.014)	0.041*** (0.014)
Constant	-6.041 (7.149)	16.438*** (6.298)	-11.916** (6.024)	-5.303 (5.951)	17.121*** (6.472)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 15. Regression Results: Control vs Bar Likelihood

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Beach (1)	Restaurant (2)	Park (3)	Salon (4)	Gym (5)
bar_dummy	-0.032 (0.083)	0.119 (0.074)	-0.033 (0.078)	-0.075 (0.071)	0.033 (0.079)
Political Affiliation: Democrat	-0.029 (0.101)	0.113 (0.093)	0.031 (0.102)	-0.005 (0.088)	-0.155 (0.101)
Political Affiliation: Other	-0.476 (0.337)	-0.044 (0.294)	-0.184 (0.324)	0.348 (0.361)	0.167 (0.330)
Political Affiliation: Republican	-0.036 (0.120)	-0.051 (0.109)	0.090 (0.113)	-0.030 (0.103)	-0.114 (0.122)
Gender: Male	-0.094 (0.083)	0.035 (0.073)	-0.102 (0.078)	0.179** (0.070)	-0.008 (0.079)
Gender: Other	-0.088 (0.639)	0.419 (0.548)	-0.319 (0.316)	-0.467 (0.471)	0.657 (0.531)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	-0.156 (0.544)	0.317 (0.458)	0.266 (0.443)	0.028 (0.475)	-0.101 (0.482)
Race: Asian	-0.400** (0.163)	0.323** (0.152)	-0.069 (0.169)	-0.026 (0.138)	0.204 (0.164)
Race: Black or African American	0.042 (0.143)	0.305** (0.136)	0.169 (0.145)	-0.390*** (0.142)	-0.203 (0.140)
Race: Hispanic	-0.145 (0.245)	0.174 (0.164)	-0.054 (0.216)	-0.145 (0.180)	0.254 (0.214)
Race: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	-0.431** (0.169)	-1.015*** (0.152)	-0.193 (0.157)	1.846*** (0.151)	0.433*** (0.167)
Race: Other	-0.546 (0.572)	0.349 (0.432)	0.236 (0.469)	0.149 (0.561)	-0.409 (0.620)
Race: Mixed Race	-0.196 (0.230)	0.192 (0.197)	0.007 (0.175)	-0.199 (0.175)	0.281 (0.201)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	0.014 (0.013)	-0.047*** (0.013)	0.038*** (0.012)	0.008 (0.011)	-0.031** (0.013)
Birth Year	0.011*** (0.004)	-0.012*** (0.003)	0.008** (0.003)	0.002 (0.003)	-0.011*** (0.003)
Level of Education	-0.065* (0.034)	0.078*** (0.030)	0.026 (0.031)	0.041 (0.030)	-0.082*** (0.032)
Distance to Beach	0.292*** (0.031)				
Distance to Restaurant		0.055 (0.042)			
Distance to Park			0.289*** (0.043)		
Distance to Salon				0.040 (0.042)	
Distance to Gym					-0.171*** (0.044)
Average Read News Bias	0.049 (0.073)	0.051 (0.066)	0.003 (0.068)	-0.069 (0.063)	-0.028 (0.072)
Average Trusted News Bias	-0.029 (0.071)	-0.023 (0.066)	0.060 (0.068)	0.047 (0.062)	-0.060 (0.071)
Number of Read News Sources	-0.025 (0.018)	0.007 (0.016)	0.014 (0.017)	0.002 (0.017)	-0.013 (0.018)
Number of Trusted News Sources	0.006 (0.015)	0.017 (0.014)	-0.038*** (0.014)	-0.005 (0.014)	0.018 (0.014)
Constant	-19.659*** (7.083)	26.073*** (6.243)	-13.707** (6.470)	-0.374 (5.713)	25.838*** (6.706)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 16. Regression Results: Control vs Control Beach Likelihood

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Beach (1)	Restaurant (2)	Park (3)	Salon (4)	Gym (5)
controlbeach_dummy	-0.060 (0.094)	0.152* (0.083)	-0.136 (0.084)	-0.043 (0.078)	0.036 (0.088)
Political Affiliation: Democrat	-0.093 (0.118)	0.111 (0.109)	0.019 (0.113)	-0.046 (0.101)	0.036 (0.118)
Political Affiliation: Other	-0.292 (0.448)	-0.086 (0.405)	-0.336 (0.272)	0.315 (0.459)	0.197 (0.335)
Political Affiliation: Republican	-0.098 (0.137)	-0.157 (0.127)	0.200 (0.127)	0.072 (0.119)	-0.066 (0.144)
Gender: Male	0.088 (0.095)	0.0005 (0.085)	0.005 (0.086)	0.098 (0.079)	-0.129 (0.091)
Gender: Other	-0.230 (0.546)	0.856* (0.442)	-0.338 (0.243)	-0.292 (0.361)	0.218 (0.411)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	0.312 (0.529)	-0.542* (0.291)	-0.373 (0.448)	0.883*** (0.315)	0.007 (0.652)
Race: Asian	-0.188 (0.175)	0.021 (0.148)	0.042 (0.175)	-0.092 (0.159)	0.415** (0.172)
Race: Black or African American	-0.044 (0.158)	0.152 (0.145)	0.186 (0.149)	-0.297* (0.155)	-0.103 (0.155)
Race: Hispanic	-0.345 (0.254)	0.060 (0.189)	0.043 (0.227)	0.126 (0.181)	0.195 (0.229)
Race: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	-2.712*** (0.160)	1.438*** (0.144)	0.669*** (0.143)	1.534*** (0.146)	-0.912*** (0.164)
Race: Other	-0.705 (0.707)	0.304 (0.594)	-0.021 (0.316)	0.321 (0.601)	-0.281 (0.481)
Race: Mixed Race	-0.236 (0.279)	0.339 (0.214)	0.150 (0.268)	-0.090 (0.164)	-0.063 (0.268)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	0.003 (0.015)	-0.041*** (0.015)	0.035** (0.014)	0.024* (0.013)	-0.039** (0.015)
Birth Year	0.007* (0.004)	-0.007** (0.004)	0.007* (0.003)	0.004 (0.003)	-0.010*** (0.004)
Level of Education	-0.099*** (0.037)	0.084** (0.035)	0.017 (0.033)	0.051 (0.031)	-0.059* (0.036)
Distance to Beach	0.333*** (0.036)				
Distance to Restaurant		0.150*** (0.050)			
Distance to Park			0.231*** (0.048)		
Distance to Salon				0.049 (0.046)	
Distance to Gym					-0.174*** (0.050)
Average Read News Bias	-0.057 (0.085)	0.033 (0.077)	0.088 (0.077)	-0.049 (0.072)	-0.031 (0.083)
Average Trusted News Bias	0.081 (0.079)	0.018 (0.071)	0.039 (0.070)	-0.051 (0.068)	-0.087 (0.080)
Number of Read News Sources	-0.046** (0.021)	0.024 (0.019)	0.012 (0.019)	-0.011 (0.018)	-0.005 (0.020)
Number of Trusted News Sources	0.030* (0.017)	-0.002 (0.017)	-0.035** (0.016)	-0.016 (0.015)	0.018 (0.016)
Constant	-10.686 (8.000)	16.216** (7.243)	-11.299* (6.839)	-4.236 (6.712)	23.521*** (7.317)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 17. Regression Results: Control vs Control Bar Likelihood

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Beach (1)	Restaurant (2)	Park (3)	Salon (4)	Gym (5)
controlbar_dummy	0.018 (0.091)	-0.077 (0.080)	-0.039 (0.083)	-0.103 (0.079)	0.183** (0.085)
Political Affiliation: Democrat	-0.232** (0.112)	0.239** (0.103)	0.147 (0.104)	-0.069 (0.099)	-0.082 (0.107)
Political Affiliation: Other	-0.350 (0.324)	0.052 (0.303)	0.066 (0.295)	0.228 (0.334)	-0.081 (0.299)
Political Affiliation: Republican	-0.082 (0.138)	-0.213* (0.116)	0.307*** (0.118)	0.054 (0.119)	-0.181 (0.129)
Gender: Male	-0.081 (0.093)	0.087 (0.081)	-0.063 (0.085)	0.123 (0.079)	-0.079 (0.087)
Gender: Other	0.396 (0.542)	0.235 (0.441)	-0.302 (0.320)	-0.565 (0.385)	0.347 (0.369)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	-0.318 (0.522)	-0.519** (0.239)	0.369 (0.534)	0.813*** (0.296)	-0.056 (0.559)
Race: Asian	-0.135 (0.182)	0.110 (0.164)	0.137 (0.177)	-0.070 (0.162)	0.026 (0.180)
Race: Black or African American	-0.082 (0.148)	0.035 (0.131)	0.154 (0.137)	-0.145 (0.144)	-0.039 (0.139)
Race: Hispanic	-0.169 (0.285)	0.142 (0.189)	-0.153 (0.253)	-0.128 (0.220)	0.442* (0.255)
Race: Other	-0.278 (0.645)	-0.063 (0.559)	0.304 (0.307)	-0.254 (0.580)	0.314 (0.532)
Race: Mixed Race	-0.076 (0.291)	0.077 (0.193)	0.039 (0.258)	-0.105 (0.209)	0.120 (0.225)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	0.003 (0.015)	-0.033** (0.014)	0.031** (0.014)	0.005 (0.013)	-0.023 (0.014)
Birth Year	0.005 (0.004)	-0.008** (0.004)	0.009*** (0.003)	0.003 (0.003)	-0.008** (0.004)
Level of Education	-0.048 (0.038)	0.113*** (0.033)	-0.057* (0.033)	0.040 (0.033)	-0.035 (0.035)
Distance to Beach	0.336*** (0.035)				
Distance to Restaurant		0.113** (0.044)			
Distance to Park			0.314*** (0.046)		
Distance to Salon				0.018 (0.046)	
Distance to Gym					-0.246*** (0.047)
Average Read News Bias	-0.120 (0.083)	0.093 (0.076)	0.092 (0.067)	-0.016 (0.070)	-0.025 (0.078)
Average Trusted News Bias	0.079 (0.081)	-0.003 (0.073)	-0.025 (0.068)	-0.061 (0.072)	0.012 (0.079)
Number of Read News Sources	-0.016 (0.019)	0.018 (0.017)	-0.002 (0.019)	0.014 (0.018)	-0.029 (0.020)
Number of Trusted News Sources	0.022 (0.016)	-0.011 (0.015)	-0.001 (0.015)	-0.034** (0.014)	0.025 (0.016)
Constant	-7.997 (8.025)	16.701** (7.163)	-16.934** (6.749)	-2.467 (6.762)	19.539*** (7.233)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 18. Regression Results: Control Beach vs Beach Likelihood

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Beach (1)	Restaurant (2)	Park (3)	Salon (4)	Gym (5)
beach.dummy	-0.036 (0.086)	0.015 (0.075)	0.140* (0.077)	-0.071 (0.070)	-0.042 (0.080)
Political Affiliation: Democrat	0.042 (0.115)	0.027 (0.098)	0.025 (0.101)	-0.217** (0.092)	0.089 (0.105)
Political Affiliation: Other	-0.503 (0.470)	0.443 (0.429)	-0.638*** (0.240)	-0.021 (0.352)	0.683** (0.322)
Political Affiliation: Republican	-0.007 (0.129)	-0.196* (0.113)	0.275** (0.116)	0.012 (0.107)	-0.272** (0.122)
Gender: Male	0.249*** (0.087)	-0.108 (0.074)	0.184** (0.074)	-0.100 (0.071)	-0.190** (0.079)
Gender: Other	0.315 (0.623)	0.337 (0.661)	-0.381 (0.351)	-0.008 (0.197)	-0.260 (0.474)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	0.440 (0.357)	-0.427 (0.313)	0.574 (0.455)	0.190 (0.381)	-0.768** (0.388)
Race: Asian	-0.269* (0.163)	-0.070 (0.126)	-0.072 (0.141)	0.175 (0.139)	0.328*** (0.124)
Race: Black or African American	-0.033 (0.153)	0.023 (0.119)	0.314** (0.134)	-0.206 (0.143)	-0.245* (0.138)
Race: Hispanic	-0.310 (0.228)	0.118 (0.193)	0.042 (0.222)	0.287 (0.182)	-0.146 (0.220)
Race: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	-0.648 (1.533)	1.355*** (0.108)	-0.161 (0.616)	0.240 (1.121)	-0.829** (0.324)
Race: Other	-0.187 (0.624)	-0.205 (0.497)	0.171 (0.477)	0.370 (0.379)	-0.410 (0.446)
Race: Mixed Race	0.066 (0.216)	0.093 (0.171)	-0.043 (0.200)	0.090 (0.141)	-0.153 (0.207)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	-0.003 (0.015)	-0.032** (0.013)	0.038*** (0.014)	0.021* (0.012)	-0.052*** (0.014)
Birth Year	0.001 (0.004)	-0.003 (0.003)	0.007** (0.003)	0.005 (0.003)	-0.008*** (0.003)
Level of Education	-0.039 (0.033)	0.039 (0.031)	0.052* (0.031)	0.016 (0.028)	-0.084*** (0.031)
Distance to Beach	0.265*** (0.032)				
Distance to Restaurant		0.146*** (0.043)			
Distance to Park			0.278*** (0.042)		
Distance to Salon				-0.018 (0.042)	
Distance to Gym					-0.026 (0.043)
Average Read News Bias	-0.050 (0.077)	-0.113 (0.070)	0.159** (0.070)	-0.069 (0.065)	0.046 (0.069)
Average Trusted News Bias	0.133* (0.075)	0.027 (0.066)	-0.080 (0.065)	-0.032 (0.063)	0.011 (0.067)
Number of Read News Sources	-0.040** (0.020)	0.039** (0.017)	0.010 (0.018)	-0.012 (0.018)	-0.022 (0.018)
Number of Trusted News Sources	0.001 (0.017)	-0.002 (0.015)	-0.033** (0.014)	0.006 (0.013)	0.025* (0.014)
Constant	1.024 (7.195)	8.841 (6.213)	-11.902** (5.946)	-6.377 (5.881)	20.900*** (6.297)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 19. Regression Results: Control Bar vs Bar Likelihood

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Beach (1)	Restaurant (2)	Park (3)	Salon (4)	Gym (5)
bar_dummy	-0.025 (0.083)	0.178** (0.071)	0.009 (0.076)	0.012 (0.071)	-0.142* (0.077)
Political Affiliation: Democrat	-0.100 (0.103)	0.254*** (0.091)	0.080 (0.100)	-0.079 (0.089)	-0.207** (0.098)
Political Affiliation: Other	-0.582* (0.345)	0.172 (0.237)	-0.047 (0.393)	0.531* (0.296)	-0.251 (0.378)
Political Affiliation: Republican	-0.057 (0.121)	-0.058 (0.101)	0.175 (0.110)	0.011 (0.103)	-0.241** (0.112)
Gender: Male	-0.016 (0.083)	0.060 (0.072)	-0.011 (0.076)	0.048 (0.070)	-0.092 (0.078)
Gender: Other	1.671*** (0.384)	-0.494 (0.784)	0.083 (0.724)	-1.161*** (0.138)	0.050 (0.132)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	-0.225 (0.664)	0.506 (0.467)	0.455 (0.513)	0.260 (0.499)	-0.801** (0.329)
Race: Asian	-0.284* (0.165)	0.307** (0.154)	-0.073 (0.151)	-0.009 (0.153)	0.088 (0.145)
Race: Black or African American	0.005 (0.142)	-0.006 (0.125)	0.186 (0.137)	-0.272** (0.137)	-0.042 (0.126)
Race: Hispanic	0.103 (0.230)	0.113 (0.180)	-0.054 (0.207)	-0.331* (0.178)	0.236 (0.215)
Race: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	-0.129 (0.171)	-1.261*** (0.149)	-0.177 (0.155)	1.667*** (0.151)	0.486*** (0.160)
Race: Other	0.023 (0.452)	-0.653* (0.387)	0.913* (0.495)	-0.432 (0.401)	0.141 (0.827)
Race: Mixed Race	-0.179 (0.216)	0.087 (0.171)	0.039 (0.169)	-0.134 (0.166)	0.269 (0.171)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	0.013 (0.014)	-0.022* (0.012)	0.035*** (0.012)	-0.001 (0.011)	-0.037*** (0.013)
Birth Year	0.008** (0.004)	-0.010*** (0.003)	0.010*** (0.003)	0.001 (0.003)	-0.010*** (0.003)
Level of Education	0.019 (0.034)	0.056* (0.029)	0.002 (0.032)	0.010 (0.029)	-0.102*** (0.030)
Distance to Beach	0.271*** (0.031)				
Distance to Restaurant		0.066* (0.040)			
Distance to Park			0.321*** (0.039)		
Distance to Salon				-0.024 (0.041)	
Distance to Gym					-0.130*** (0.039)
Average Read News Bias	0.006 (0.074)	0.077 (0.064)	0.033 (0.064)	-0.084 (0.062)	-0.027 (0.070)
Average Trusted News Bias	0.078 (0.073)	-0.114* (0.066)	-0.031 (0.065)	0.018 (0.062)	0.056 (0.069)
Number of Read News Sources	-0.021 (0.020)	0.006 (0.016)	0.002 (0.017)	0.016 (0.016)	-0.015 (0.019)
Number of Trusted News Sources	0.026* (0.015)	-0.003 (0.013)	-0.017 (0.014)	-0.011 (0.013)	0.010 (0.015)
Constant	-13.344* (7.055)	21.121*** (6.187)	-18.180*** (6.383)	1.026 (5.610)	24.827*** (6.443)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 20. Regression Results: Bar vs Beach Likelihood

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Beach (1)	Restaurant (2)	Park (3)	Salon (4)	Gym (5)
beach.dummy	-0.073 (0.076)	0.038 (0.066)	0.031 (0.069)	-0.036 (0.063)	0.003 (0.070)
Political Affiliation: Democrat	0.068 (0.099)	0.061 (0.086)	0.005 (0.092)	-0.131 (0.082)	-0.085 (0.093)
Political Affiliation: Other	-0.676** (0.293)	0.314 (0.275)	-0.465 (0.316)	0.225 (0.326)	0.501 (0.332)
Political Affiliation: Republican	0.017 (0.114)	-0.084 (0.099)	0.147 (0.104)	-0.033 (0.096)	-0.274** (0.107)
Gender: Male	0.083 (0.077)	-0.070 (0.066)	0.063 (0.069)	0.009 (0.064)	-0.079 (0.071)
Gender: Other	1.282*** (0.416)	-0.683 (0.784)	-0.231 (0.579)	-0.364** (0.172)	0.013 (0.791)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	0.148 (0.390)	0.066 (0.347)	0.763** (0.382)	-0.129 (0.366)	-0.790** (0.337)
Race: Asian	-0.389** (0.151)	0.164 (0.130)	-0.151 (0.140)	0.161 (0.126)	0.205* (0.123)
Race: Black or African American	0.063 (0.140)	0.143 (0.117)	0.278** (0.130)	-0.316** (0.132)	-0.294** (0.126)
Race: Hispanic	-0.096 (0.220)	0.217 (0.175)	-0.041 (0.210)	-0.015 (0.184)	-0.054 (0.199)
Race: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0.574 (0.523)	0.047 (0.901)	-0.663* (0.353)	0.209 (1.031)	0.153 (0.301)
Race: Other	-0.172 (0.496)	-0.195 (0.363)	0.386 (0.572)	0.277 (0.398)	-0.371 (0.602)
Race: Mixed Race	0.063 (0.188)	0.030 (0.156)	-0.102 (0.146)	-0.054 (0.145)	0.128 (0.167)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	0.010 (0.013)	-0.040*** (0.012)	0.040*** (0.012)	0.005 (0.010)	-0.040*** (0.012)
Birth Year	0.006* (0.003)	-0.009*** (0.003)	0.007** (0.003)	0.003 (0.003)	-0.009*** (0.003)
Level of Education	-0.017 (0.031)	0.043 (0.027)	0.061** (0.029)	0.010 (0.026)	-0.104*** (0.028)
Distance to Beach	0.245*** (0.028)				
Distance to Restaurant		0.074** (0.038)			
Distance to Park			0.316*** (0.039)		
Distance to Salon				-0.007 (0.039)	
Distance to Gym					-0.058 (0.039)
Average Read News Bias	0.022 (0.069)	-0.058 (0.062)	0.077 (0.063)	-0.074 (0.059)	0.023 (0.064)
Average Trusted News Bias	0.051 (0.068)	-0.024 (0.062)	-0.037 (0.064)	0.027 (0.059)	0.023 (0.063)
Number of Read News Sources	-0.030* (0.018)	0.019 (0.014)	0.010 (0.016)	0.003 (0.016)	-0.020 (0.016)
Number of Trusted News Sources	-0.010 (0.015)	0.013 (0.012)	-0.035*** (0.013)	0.007 (0.012)	0.024* (0.013)
Constant	-9.234 (6.409)	19.220*** (5.535)	-13.636** (5.761)	-2.739 (5.122)	21.771*** (5.879)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 21. Regression Results: Control Bar vs Control Beach Likelihood

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Beach (1)	Restaurant (2)	Park (3)	Salon (4)	Gym (5)
controlbeach_dummy	-0.055 (0.094)	0.206** (0.081)	-0.101 (0.084)	0.046 (0.078)	-0.118 (0.087)
Political Affiliation: Democrat	-0.177 (0.120)	0.307*** (0.105)	0.103 (0.111)	-0.159 (0.103)	-0.060 (0.115)
Political Affiliation: Other	-0.587 (0.493)	0.489 (0.357)	-0.139 (0.403)	0.588* (0.344)	-0.539 (0.365)
Political Affiliation: Republican	-0.149 (0.140)	-0.158 (0.116)	0.316*** (0.122)	0.123 (0.118)	-0.252* (0.129)
Gender: Male	0.153 (0.095)	0.027 (0.082)	0.127 (0.082)	-0.044 (0.078)	-0.240*** (0.089)
Gender: Other	0.419 (0.804)	0.714 (0.750)	-0.447 (0.410)	-0.555* (0.301)	-0.041 (0.222)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	0.136 (0.680)	-0.402 (0.415)	-0.028 (0.648)	1.221*** (0.179)	-0.907** (0.364)
Race: Asian	-0.106 (0.181)	0.004 (0.151)	0.033 (0.152)	-0.048 (0.175)	0.298** (0.144)
Race: Black or African American	-0.120 (0.155)	-0.191 (0.131)	0.232 (0.143)	-0.139 (0.147)	0.069 (0.139)
Race: Hispanic	-0.092 (0.239)	-0.020 (0.196)	0.085 (0.222)	-0.055 (0.187)	0.180 (0.238)
Race: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	-2.759*** (0.161)	1.206*** (0.139)	0.756*** (0.135)	1.834*** (0.147)	-1.041*** (0.160)
Race: Other	-0.193 (0.777)	-0.758 (0.557)	0.390 (0.306)	-0.160 (0.485)	0.454 (0.417)
Race: Mixed Race	-0.217 (0.257)	0.144 (0.193)	0.120 (0.245)	0.028 (0.155)	0.029 (0.228)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	0.005 (0.016)	-0.009 (0.014)	0.031** (0.014)	0.011 (0.013)	-0.048*** (0.015)
Birth Year	0.001 (0.004)	-0.002 (0.004)	0.009*** (0.003)	0.003 (0.003)	-0.010*** (0.004)
Level of Education	-0.001 (0.036)	0.056* (0.033)	-0.016 (0.034)	0.018 (0.030)	-0.077** (0.034)
Distance to Beach	0.306*** (0.036)				
Distance to Restaurant		0.156*** (0.045)			
Distance to Park			0.281*** (0.044)		
Distance to Salon				-0.029 (0.045)	
Distance to Gym					-0.123*** (0.044)
Average Read News Bias	-0.100 (0.084)	0.057 (0.073)	0.110 (0.072)	-0.081 (0.069)	-0.005 (0.078)
Average Trusted News Bias	0.188** (0.081)	-0.057 (0.069)	-0.078 (0.067)	-0.069 (0.068)	0.044 (0.077)
Number of Read News Sources	-0.039* (0.023)	0.027 (0.020)	-0.003 (0.019)	0.002 (0.017)	-0.009 (0.022)
Number of Trusted News Sources	0.052*** (0.018)	-0.018 (0.015)	-0.010 (0.015)	-0.022 (0.014)	0.005 (0.017)
Constant	0.290 (7.933)	5.718 (6.996)	-16.254** (6.709)	-3.055 (6.538)	24.646*** (6.962)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 22. Regression Results: Control vs Beach Risk (News Variance)

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Beach (1)	Restaurant (2)	Park (3)	Salon (4)	Gym (5)
beach_dummy	-0.282*** (0.099)	0.105 (0.084)	0.035 (0.099)	0.092 (0.086)	0.034 (0.098)
Political Affiliation: Democrat	-0.135 (0.129)	-0.016 (0.107)	0.012 (0.131)	0.193* (0.104)	-0.031 (0.128)
Political Affiliation: Other	0.053 (0.546)	0.421 (0.463)	0.093 (0.478)	-0.147 (0.319)	-0.321 (0.481)
Political Affiliation: Republican	-0.430*** (0.159)	0.212* (0.129)	-0.074 (0.161)	0.124 (0.139)	0.198 (0.155)
Gender: Male	-0.169* (0.098)	-0.069 (0.082)	0.023 (0.098)	0.020 (0.085)	0.189** (0.095)
Gender: Other	0.068 (0.299)	-0.534 (0.406)	0.738** (0.288)	-0.076 (0.249)	-0.234 (0.390)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	1.047*** (0.361)	-0.236 (0.411)	0.479 (0.438)	-0.392 (0.391)	-0.860*** (0.235)
Race: Asian	-0.053 (0.188)	-0.070 (0.146)	0.053 (0.180)	0.090 (0.178)	-0.0004 (0.165)
Race: Black or African American	-0.233 (0.154)	0.100 (0.136)	-0.121 (0.150)	0.067 (0.154)	0.158 (0.158)
Race: Hispanic	0.016 (0.259)	0.122 (0.212)	-0.185 (0.250)	0.152 (0.266)	-0.094 (0.257)
Race: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	-2.665*** (0.183)	2.584*** (0.149)	-1.981*** (0.177)	0.227 (0.152)	1.950*** (0.179)
Race: Other	0.877*** (0.271)	-0.541** (0.273)	0.576** (0.240)	-0.497 (0.517)	-0.379 (0.286)
Race: Mixed Race	-0.310 (0.267)	0.193 (0.236)	0.337 (0.244)	-0.082 (0.182)	-0.185 (0.214)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	-0.022 (0.017)	0.012 (0.014)	-0.013 (0.017)	0.015 (0.015)	0.003 (0.017)
Birth Year	-0.005 (0.004)	0.003 (0.003)	-0.005 (0.004)	0.001 (0.004)	0.005 (0.004)
Level of Education	0.020 (0.042)	0.017 (0.036)	0.007 (0.043)	-0.045 (0.035)	0.00002 (0.041)
Distance to Beach	0.010 (0.037)				
Distance to Restaurant		0.108** (0.046)			
Distance to Park			-0.247*** (0.059)		
Distance to Salon				0.061 (0.053)	
Distance to Gym					0.216*** (0.055)
Read News Bias Variance	0.024 (0.052)	-0.017 (0.046)	-0.167*** (0.059)	-0.013 (0.046)	0.164*** (0.050)
Trusted News Bias Variance	-0.206*** (0.053)	0.120** (0.051)	-0.108* (0.056)	0.069 (0.052)	0.093 (0.057)
Number of Read News Sources	-0.061*** (0.023)	0.068*** (0.019)	-0.027 (0.023)	0.025 (0.020)	-0.005 (0.020)
Number of Trusted News Sources	0.067*** (0.019)	-0.050*** (0.015)	0.051*** (0.018)	-0.033** (0.016)	-0.035** (0.017)
Constant	14.315* (8.597)	-3.692 (6.669)	13.566* (8.079)	0.771 (7.092)	-8.954 (8.289)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 23. Regression Results: Control vs Bar Risk (News Variance)

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Beach (1)	Restaurant (2)	Park (3)	Salon (4)	Gym (5)
bar_dummy	0.013 (0.097)	0.040 (0.085)	0.083 (0.093)	0.013 (0.082)	-0.138 (0.095)
Political Affiliation: Democrat	-0.289** (0.114)	0.031 (0.099)	-0.093 (0.113)	0.085 (0.100)	0.284** (0.111)
Political Affiliation: Other	-0.745 (0.728)	0.754 (0.546)	0.009 (0.596)	0.073 (0.462)	0.109 (0.555)
Political Affiliation: Republican	-0.503*** (0.151)	0.126 (0.124)	-0.243* (0.146)	0.169 (0.131)	0.432*** (0.148)
Gender: Male	-0.024 (0.098)	-0.109 (0.085)	0.055 (0.089)	-0.005 (0.079)	0.092 (0.094)
Gender: Other	0.559** (0.248)	-0.917** (0.387)	0.567 (0.380)	0.371*** (0.142)	-0.444* (0.246)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	-0.230 (0.579)	-0.102 (0.592)	-0.593 (0.688)	0.783** (0.345)	0.095 (0.354)
Race: Asian	0.267 (0.178)	-0.096 (0.161)	0.214 (0.175)	-0.092 (0.180)	-0.275* (0.154)
Race: Black or African American	-0.301* (0.172)	0.154 (0.138)	-0.124 (0.158)	0.157 (0.159)	0.070 (0.162)
Race: Hispanic	-0.056 (0.233)	-0.194 (0.185)	-0.170 (0.217)	0.434** (0.184)	0.027 (0.213)
Race: Other	1.129*** (0.237)	-1.408*** (0.201)	0.423* (0.220)	0.163 (0.190)	-0.292 (0.228)
Race: Mixed Race	-0.247 (0.264)	-0.094 (0.215)	0.320* (0.175)	0.073 (0.191)	-0.010 (0.209)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	-0.023 (0.016)	0.029** (0.013)	-0.031** (0.016)	0.012 (0.013)	0.014 (0.016)
Birth Year	-0.008** (0.004)	0.006* (0.003)	-0.001 (0.004)	0.002 (0.003)	0.001 (0.004)
Level of Education	-0.031 (0.040)	0.031 (0.034)	-0.064* (0.038)	0.003 (0.033)	0.060 (0.039)
Distance to Beach	-0.013 (0.035)				
Distance to Restaurant		0.071 (0.050)			
Distance to Park			-0.238*** (0.049)		
Distance to Salon				0.095* (0.050)	
Distance to Gym					0.170*** (0.052)
Read News Bias Variance	-0.002 (0.059)	0.007 (0.052)	-0.057 (0.052)	-0.023 (0.047)	0.074 (0.055)
Trusted News Bias Variance	-0.141** (0.060)	0.067 (0.055)	-0.172*** (0.060)	0.085 (0.053)	0.158*** (0.058)
Number of Read News Sources	-0.044** (0.021)	0.020 (0.020)	-0.054** (0.021)	0.027 (0.020)	0.048** (0.021)
Number of Trusted News Sources	0.090*** (0.017)	-0.052*** (0.015)	0.056*** (0.016)	-0.047*** (0.014)	-0.049*** (0.016)
Constant	20.934** (8.323)	-9.996 (6.864)	6.595 (7.246)	-1.626 (6.434)	-0.508 (7.822)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 24. Regression Results: Control vs Control Beach Risk (News Variance)

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Beach (1)	Restaurant (2)	Park (3)	Salon (4)	Gym (5)
controlbeach_dummy	-0.090 (0.109)	0.109 (0.093)	0.204* (0.105)	-0.003 (0.093)	-0.226** (0.111)
Political Affiliation: Democrat	-0.027 (0.138)	-0.036 (0.117)	0.107 (0.138)	-0.151 (0.120)	0.080 (0.140)
Political Affiliation: Other	-0.963 (0.906)	1.368** (0.640)	-1.686** (0.739)	0.625 (0.549)	0.878 (0.755)
Political Affiliation: Republican	-0.591*** (0.179)	0.217 (0.144)	-0.157 (0.174)	0.053 (0.152)	0.437** (0.182)
Gender: Male	-0.028 (0.115)	-0.130 (0.095)	0.176 (0.109)	-0.073 (0.095)	0.058 (0.114)
Gender: Other	0.458 (0.364)	-0.448 (0.333)	0.821** (0.417)	-0.274 (0.397)	-0.383 (0.361)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	-0.402 (0.663)	-0.125 (0.466)	-0.943 (0.851)	1.256*** (0.289)	0.265 (0.571)
Race: Asian	0.003 (0.202)	0.060 (0.163)	0.169 (0.194)	0.020 (0.182)	-0.247 (0.209)
Race: Black or African American	-0.279 (0.193)	0.074 (0.161)	-0.001 (0.180)	0.063 (0.181)	0.088 (0.186)
Race: Hispanic	-0.023 (0.251)	-0.005 (0.194)	-0.443* (0.256)	0.365 (0.222)	0.123 (0.248)
Race: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0.867*** (0.277)	-1.948*** (0.271)	1.779*** (0.282)	-0.933*** (0.236)	0.072 (0.274)
Race: Other	-2.667*** (0.466)	1.099** (0.441)	0.472 (0.566)	0.563 (0.584)	0.846 (0.668)
Race: Mixed Race	-0.378 (0.310)	0.207 (0.256)	0.146 (0.250)	0.053 (0.215)	0.033 (0.283)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	-0.023 (0.019)	0.006 (0.016)	0.004 (0.019)	0.021 (0.016)	-0.009 (0.019)
Birth Year	0.002 (0.005)	-0.0001 (0.004)	0.0005 (0.005)	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.004 (0.005)
Level of Education	-0.069 (0.051)	0.038 (0.041)	-0.098** (0.045)	0.046 (0.038)	0.076 (0.048)
Distance to Beach	-0.010 (0.043)				
Distance to Restaurant		0.070 (0.057)			
Distance to Park			-0.242*** (0.060)		
Distance to Salon				0.102* (0.056)	
Distance to Gym					0.178*** (0.064)
Read News Bias Variance	-0.038 (0.062)	0.001 (0.055)	-0.094 (0.065)	0.052 (0.051)	0.082 (0.071)
Trusted News Bias Variance	-0.115 (0.073)	0.130* (0.070)	-0.124 (0.079)	-0.007 (0.064)	0.091 (0.081)
Number of Read News Sources	-0.047* (0.024)	0.026 (0.024)	-0.022 (0.026)	0.026 (0.023)	0.013 (0.026)
Number of Trusted News Sources	0.057*** (0.021)	-0.041** (0.018)	0.037* (0.019)	-0.013 (0.017)	-0.040* (0.021)
Constant	-0.384 (9.945)	2.299 (7.805)	3.532 (9.466)	3.523 (8.133)	9.252 (9.894)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 25. Regression Results: Control vs Control Bar Risk (News Variance)

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Beach (1)	Restaurant (2)	Park (3)	Salon (4)	Gym (5)
controlbar_dummy	0.068 (0.105)	0.060 (0.090)	0.111 (0.104)	-0.110 (0.089)	-0.113 (0.107)
Political Affiliation: Democrat	-0.160 (0.126)	-0.033 (0.108)	-0.263** (0.126)	0.155 (0.111)	0.326** (0.129)
Political Affiliation: Other	-0.908 (0.748)	1.144** (0.469)	-0.499 (0.601)	0.180 (0.239)	0.206 (0.661)
Political Affiliation: Republican	-0.503*** (0.167)	0.107 (0.135)	-0.500*** (0.163)	0.153 (0.148)	0.767*** (0.169)
Gender: Male	-0.106 (0.108)	-0.084 (0.093)	0.032 (0.104)	0.086 (0.089)	0.085 (0.111)
Gender: Other	0.283 (0.293)	-1.268*** (0.394)	0.763** (0.326)	0.486*** (0.117)	-0.298 (0.238)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	0.099 (0.555)	0.185 (0.705)	-0.605 (0.990)	-0.049 (0.611)	0.162 (0.352)
Race: Asian	0.091 (0.188)	0.061 (0.173)	0.230 (0.210)	-0.179 (0.182)	-0.231 (0.203)
Race: Black or African American	-0.340** (0.169)	0.052 (0.145)	-0.118 (0.169)	0.331** (0.160)	0.064 (0.172)
Race: Hispanic	-0.014 (0.281)	-0.260 (0.244)	-0.294 (0.230)	0.404* (0.223)	0.208 (0.259)
Race: Other	-1.376* (0.826)	0.921*** (0.263)	-0.303 (0.996)	-0.140 (0.296)	0.631 (1.406)
Race: Mixed Race	-0.104 (0.307)	0.443* (0.248)	0.176 (0.217)	-0.197 (0.166)	-0.222 (0.286)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	-0.023 (0.017)	0.004 (0.014)	-0.003 (0.017)	0.010 (0.014)	0.005 (0.018)
Birth Year	-0.004 (0.005)	0.004 (0.004)	-0.003 (0.004)	-0.002 (0.004)	0.002 (0.005)
Level of Education	-0.071 (0.044)	0.056 (0.037)	-0.046 (0.042)	0.019 (0.037)	0.049 (0.047)
Distance to Beach	-0.023 (0.040)				
Distance to Restaurant		0.125** (0.054)			
Distance to Park			-0.296*** (0.055)		
Distance to Salon				0.052 (0.051)	
Distance to Gym					0.257*** (0.058)
Read News Bias Variance	-0.028 (0.067)	-0.059 (0.066)	0.012 (0.071)	0.045 (0.052)	0.033 (0.065)
Trusted News Bias Variance	-0.077 (0.063)	0.071 (0.058)	-0.086 (0.065)	-0.015 (0.057)	0.093 (0.065)
Number of Read News Sources	-0.027 (0.023)	0.022 (0.020)	-0.008 (0.023)	0.007 (0.023)	-0.003 (0.021)
Number of Trusted News Sources	0.049*** (0.019)	-0.051*** (0.016)	0.042** (0.017)	-0.026* (0.015)	-0.012 (0.018)
Constant	12.087 (9.777)	-6.150 (7.353)	10.480 (8.561)	6.111 (7.907)	-2.455 (9.574)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 26. Regression Results: Control Beach vs Beach Risk (News Variance)

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Beach (1)	Restaurant (2)	Park (3)	Salon (4)	Gym (5)
beach_dummy	-0.161 (0.103)	0.012 (0.083)	-0.188* (0.098)	0.074 (0.086)	0.242** (0.102)
Political Affiliation: Democrat	-0.038 (0.138)	-0.037 (0.111)	0.122 (0.135)	0.082 (0.107)	-0.144 (0.134)
Political Affiliation: Other	-0.038 (0.469)	0.649 (0.476)	-0.083 (0.673)	0.030 (0.551)	-0.427 (0.378)
Political Affiliation: Republican	-0.404** (0.165)	0.238* (0.129)	-0.122 (0.156)	0.098 (0.132)	0.160 (0.160)
Gender: Male	-0.100 (0.101)	0.016 (0.082)	0.103 (0.100)	-0.070 (0.086)	0.048 (0.098)
Gender: Other	-0.696 (0.549)	0.135 (0.622)	0.246 (0.578)	-0.209 (0.452)	0.529 (0.506)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	0.915** (0.427)	-0.197 (0.401)	0.331 (0.445)	-0.333 (0.440)	-0.627* (0.354)
Race: Asian	-0.209 (0.197)	0.004 (0.142)	0.095 (0.175)	0.090 (0.179)	0.020 (0.175)
Race: Black or African American	-0.265 (0.165)	0.020 (0.147)	0.105 (0.158)	-0.023 (0.161)	0.122 (0.168)
Race: Hispanic	0.019 (0.245)	0.284 (0.197)	-0.256 (0.276)	0.006 (0.253)	-0.075 (0.251)
Race: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	-0.793 (1.359)	0.370 (1.644)	-0.012 (1.221)	-0.456 (0.405)	0.935 (0.628)
Race: Other	-0.420 (0.774)	0.088 (0.456)	0.328 (0.374)	-0.001 (0.464)	0.152 (0.403)
Race: Mixed Race	-0.222 (0.240)	0.182 (0.188)	0.259 (0.215)	0.002 (0.170)	-0.251 (0.199)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	-0.028 (0.019)	0.026* (0.015)	-0.015 (0.018)	0.018 (0.015)	-0.009 (0.019)
Birth Year	-0.005 (0.004)	0.005 (0.003)	-0.004 (0.004)	0.002 (0.003)	0.002 (0.004)
Level of Education	-0.013 (0.044)	0.008 (0.036)	-0.026 (0.043)	-0.0005 (0.035)	0.020 (0.041)
Distance to Beach	0.002 (0.038)				
Distance to Restaurant		0.095** (0.047)			
Distance to Park			-0.183*** (0.057)		
Distance to Salon				0.062 (0.053)	
Distance to Gym					0.174*** (0.054)
Read News Bias Variance	-0.001 (0.053)	0.056 (0.042)	-0.163*** (0.057)	-0.019 (0.044)	0.114** (0.055)
Trusted News Bias Variance	-0.181*** (0.054)	0.058 (0.051)	-0.007 (0.057)	0.028 (0.052)	0.066 (0.059)
Number of Read News Sources	-0.045* (0.024)	0.044** (0.019)	-0.002 (0.023)	0.013 (0.020)	-0.010 (0.023)
Number of Trusted News Sources	0.022 (0.020)	-0.020 (0.016)	0.041** (0.019)	-0.014 (0.016)	-0.029 (0.020)
Constant	14.074* (8.517)	-8.017 (6.780)	13.103 (8.235)	-2.017 (6.746)	-1.192 (8.263)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 27. Regression Results: Control Bar vs Bar Risk (News Variance)

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Beach (1)	Restaurant (2)	Park (3)	Salon (4)	Gym (5)
bar_dummy	-0.049 (0.095)	-0.060 (0.081)	0.009 (0.089)	0.125 (0.076)	-0.023 (0.095)
Political Affiliation: Democrat	-0.287*** (0.111)	0.046 (0.093)	-0.296*** (0.108)	0.208** (0.096)	0.347*** (0.109)
Political Affiliation: Other	-0.698 (0.553)	0.864*** (0.315)	0.183 (0.438)	-0.045 (0.358)	-0.159 (0.475)
Political Affiliation: Republican	-0.436*** (0.145)	0.126 (0.117)	-0.562*** (0.133)	0.227* (0.117)	0.623*** (0.144)
Gender: Male	-0.039 (0.096)	0.017 (0.082)	-0.016 (0.087)	0.030 (0.076)	0.021 (0.095)
Gender: Other	0.156 (0.280)	-1.542*** (0.200)	0.814*** (0.188)	0.142 (0.204)	0.054 (0.232)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	-0.356 (0.487)	0.327 (0.626)	-0.608 (0.680)	0.032 (0.496)	0.538* (0.317)
Race: Asian	0.114 (0.175)	-0.040 (0.154)	0.312* (0.179)	-0.204 (0.169)	-0.210 (0.169)
Race: Black or African American	-0.332** (0.162)	0.032 (0.132)	0.073 (0.158)	0.268* (0.151)	-0.067 (0.161)
Race: Hispanic	-0.016 (0.247)	-0.308 (0.222)	0.025 (0.214)	0.326* (0.167)	0.004 (0.216)
Race: Other	-0.657 (0.869)	0.299 (0.538)	-0.202 (0.589)	0.012 (0.264)	0.436 (0.950)
Race: Mixed Race	-0.061 (0.241)	0.048 (0.168)	0.209 (0.150)	0.107 (0.172)	-0.260 (0.197)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	-0.029* (0.016)	0.042*** (0.013)	-0.033** (0.015)	0.004 (0.012)	0.012 (0.016)
Birth Year	-0.012*** (0.004)	0.011*** (0.003)	-0.004 (0.003)	0.002 (0.003)	0.002 (0.004)
Level of Education	-0.053 (0.037)	0.028 (0.032)	-0.050 (0.038)	0.015 (0.032)	0.057 (0.040)
Distance to Beach	-0.016 (0.035)				
Distance to Restaurant		0.094* (0.049)			
Distance to Park			-0.223*** (0.046)		
Distance to Salon				0.052 (0.047)	
Distance to Gym					0.195*** (0.049)
Read News Bias Variance	-0.030 (0.061)	0.054 (0.046)	-0.012 (0.052)	-0.030 (0.046)	0.011 (0.056)
Trusted News Bias Variance	-0.098* (0.055)	-0.030 (0.047)	-0.037 (0.052)	0.041 (0.050)	0.122** (0.053)
Number of Read News Sources	-0.010 (0.021)	-0.017 (0.019)	-0.019 (0.020)	0.001 (0.019)	0.040* (0.021)
Number of Trusted News Sources	0.036** (0.017)	-0.027* (0.015)	0.049*** (0.015)	-0.038*** (0.014)	-0.022 (0.016)
Constant	27.294*** (8.127)	-19.595*** (6.753)	13.129* (6.901)	-1.295 (5.976)	-2.999 (7.786)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 28. Regression Results: Bar vs Beach Risk (News Variance)

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Beach (1)	Restaurant (2)	Park (3)	Salon (4)	Gym (5)
beach_dummy	-0.281*** (0.088)	0.074 (0.074)	-0.067 (0.083)	0.075 (0.073)	0.168** (0.084)
Political Affiliation: Democrat	-0.244** (0.113)	0.016 (0.095)	-0.080 (0.112)	0.238*** (0.090)	0.078 (0.109)
Political Affiliation: Other	0.087 (0.368)	0.294 (0.277)	0.615*** (0.232)	-0.258 (0.364)	-0.596** (0.249)
Political Affiliation: Republican	-0.381*** (0.141)	0.172 (0.116)	-0.229* (0.134)	0.202* (0.115)	0.214 (0.134)
Gender: Male	-0.077 (0.090)	0.005 (0.075)	0.007 (0.083)	-0.017 (0.073)	0.079 (0.085)
Gender: Other	-0.229 (0.286)	-0.247 (0.725)	0.360 (0.448)	-0.330 (0.338)	0.240 (0.437)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	0.634 (0.387)	-0.072 (0.417)	0.274 (0.411)	-0.287 (0.348)	-0.516* (0.298)
Race: Asian	-0.003 (0.178)	-0.090 (0.135)	0.124 (0.160)	0.018 (0.167)	-0.044 (0.144)
Race: Black or African American	-0.298* (0.154)	0.064 (0.130)	0.030 (0.143)	0.068 (0.146)	0.092 (0.151)
Race: Hispanic	-0.010 (0.223)	0.021 (0.193)	0.046 (0.222)	0.109 (0.210)	-0.166 (0.212)
Race: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	-2.511*** (0.162)	2.527*** (0.135)	-1.791*** (0.151)	0.118 (0.132)	1.784*** (0.155)
Race: Other	1.059*** (0.206)	-0.885*** (0.256)	0.526*** (0.193)	-0.279 (0.395)	-0.383 (0.271)
Race: Mixed Race	-0.164 (0.218)	-0.035 (0.171)	0.363** (0.173)	0.081 (0.161)	-0.270 (0.167)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	-0.026 (0.016)	0.043*** (0.013)	-0.037** (0.015)	0.008 (0.012)	0.008 (0.016)
Birth Year	-0.011*** (0.004)	0.009*** (0.003)	-0.005 (0.003)	0.003 (0.003)	0.004 (0.004)
Level of Education	0.010 (0.036)	0.007 (0.031)	-0.006 (0.037)	-0.031 (0.031)	0.012 (0.036)
Distance to Beach	0.005 (0.033)				
Distance to Restaurant		0.095** (0.043)			
Distance to Park			-0.188*** (0.047)		
Distance to Salon				0.061 (0.048)	
Distance to Gym					0.173*** (0.046)
Read News Bias Variance	0.008 (0.050)	0.054 (0.039)	-0.142*** (0.050)	-0.051 (0.041)	0.120*** (0.046)
Trusted News Bias Variance	-0.196*** (0.048)	0.040 (0.044)	-0.066 (0.048)	0.086* (0.046)	0.114** (0.049)
Number of Read News Sources	-0.044** (0.021)	0.032* (0.017)	-0.028 (0.020)	0.018 (0.018)	0.023 (0.020)
Number of Trusted News Sources	0.052*** (0.017)	-0.027** (0.013)	0.053*** (0.016)	-0.041*** (0.014)	-0.037** (0.016)
Constant	25.851*** (7.375)	-15.885*** (6.132)	13.725** (6.691)	-3.204 (5.602)	-5.742 (6.973)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 29. Regression Results: Control Bar vs Control Beach Risk (News Variance)

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Beach (1)	Restaurant (2)	Park (3)	Salon (4)	Gym (5)
controlbeach_dummy	-0.196* (0.108)	0.029 (0.091)	0.115 (0.103)	0.133 (0.088)	-0.085 (0.111)
Political Affiliation: Democrat	-0.039 (0.134)	-0.045 (0.109)	-0.140 (0.128)	0.030 (0.115)	0.172 (0.135)
Political Affiliation: Other	-1.026* (0.597)	1.447*** (0.364)	-0.907 (0.687)	0.301 (0.396)	0.390 (0.567)
Political Affiliation: Republican	-0.471*** (0.169)	0.139 (0.134)	-0.521*** (0.153)	0.152 (0.137)	0.658*** (0.170)
Gender: Male	-0.054 (0.111)	0.021 (0.091)	0.120 (0.104)	-0.028 (0.091)	-0.046 (0.114)
Gender: Other	0.185 (0.407)	-0.865* (0.491)	0.814 (0.612)	0.189 (0.386)	-0.200 (0.687)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	-0.359 (0.510)	0.547 (0.629)	-0.941 (0.979)	-0.049 (0.817)	0.827 (0.523)
Race: Asian	-0.172 (0.200)	0.132 (0.164)	0.225 (0.198)	-0.108 (0.181)	-0.120 (0.216)
Race: Black or African American	-0.327* (0.173)	-0.039 (0.152)	0.154 (0.176)	0.226 (0.168)	-0.036 (0.179)
Race: Hispanic	0.042 (0.263)	-0.118 (0.236)	-0.312 (0.255)	0.229 (0.215)	0.162 (0.258)
Race: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0.808*** (0.250)	-1.773*** (0.227)	1.138*** (0.240)	-0.749*** (0.225)	0.456* (0.244)
Race: Other	-1.829*** (0.572)	1.080*** (0.290)	0.005 (0.648)	0.122 (0.376)	0.700 (0.833)
Race: Mixed Race	-0.054 (0.270)	0.283 (0.186)	0.168 (0.218)	-0.015 (0.182)	-0.346 (0.247)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	-0.031 (0.019)	0.022 (0.015)	0.001 (0.018)	0.013 (0.015)	-0.012 (0.019)
Birth Year	-0.003 (0.005)	0.007* (0.004)	-0.003 (0.004)	-0.0004 (0.004)	-0.002 (0.005)
Level of Education	-0.106** (0.046)	0.041 (0.036)	-0.080* (0.043)	0.063* (0.035)	0.076 (0.047)
Distance to Beach	-0.016 (0.041)				
Distance to Restaurant		0.115** (0.054)			
Distance to Park			-0.224*** (0.053)		
Distance to Salon				0.038 (0.053)	
Distance to Gym					0.201*** (0.058)
Read News Bias Variance	-0.060 (0.066)	0.048 (0.053)	-0.010 (0.066)	0.027 (0.050)	-0.009 (0.067)
Trusted News Bias Variance	-0.069 (0.061)	-0.011 (0.055)	0.049 (0.064)	-0.045 (0.055)	0.058 (0.069)
Number of Read News Sources	-0.006 (0.024)	-0.012 (0.022)	0.021 (0.023)	-0.004 (0.022)	-0.003 (0.026)
Number of Trusted News Sources	-0.013 (0.020)	-0.015 (0.018)	0.037** (0.017)	-0.0005 (0.016)	-0.008 (0.020)
Constant	10.358 (9.445)	-11.047 (7.500)	11.042 (8.717)	3.092 (7.339)	5.855 (9.450)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 30. Regression Results: Control vs Beach Likelihood (News Variance)

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Beach (1)	Restaurant (2)	Park (3)	Salon (4)	Gym (5)
beach_dummy	-0.113 (0.102)	0.156* (0.090)	0.007 (0.092)	-0.136 (0.087)	0.044 (0.094)
Political Affiliation: Democrat	-0.117 (0.130)	0.091 (0.119)	0.136 (0.111)	-0.073 (0.104)	-0.065 (0.117)
Political Affiliation: Other	-0.244 (0.415)	-0.134 (0.541)	0.147 (0.397)	-0.382 (0.466)	0.712*** (0.263)
Political Affiliation: Republican	-0.114 (0.160)	-0.106 (0.143)	0.411*** (0.139)	-0.002 (0.136)	-0.333** (0.147)
Gender: Male	0.064 (0.102)	-0.100 (0.090)	0.040 (0.089)	-0.001 (0.087)	0.033 (0.093)
Gender: Other	1.146*** (0.321)	-0.048 (0.646)	-0.054 (0.465)	-0.659 (0.498)	-0.538 (0.666)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	0.118 (0.462)	-0.539* (0.324)	0.960*** (0.338)	0.292 (0.300)	-0.545 (0.532)
Race: Asian	-0.431** (0.191)	-0.083 (0.162)	0.001 (0.186)	0.249 (0.161)	0.261 (0.169)
Race: Black or African American	0.046 (0.165)	0.132 (0.137)	0.287* (0.148)	-0.281* (0.162)	-0.276* (0.150)
Race: Hispanic	-0.323 (0.298)	0.208 (0.233)	0.014 (0.292)	0.063 (0.244)	0.083 (0.249)
Race: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	1.209*** (0.188)	1.168*** (0.157)	-0.884*** (0.167)	-1.225*** (0.152)	-0.466*** (0.168)
Race: Other	0.677 (0.462)	-0.582 (0.566)	-0.708** (0.342)	0.110 (0.659)	0.592** (0.295)
Race: Mixed Race	0.235 (0.276)	-0.056 (0.210)	-0.341 (0.213)	0.201 (0.183)	0.006 (0.250)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	-0.018 (0.017)	-0.056*** (0.016)	0.032** (0.016)	0.018 (0.014)	-0.011 (0.016)
Birth Year	0.005 (0.004)	-0.008** (0.004)	0.007* (0.004)	0.003 (0.004)	-0.004 (0.004)
Level of Education	-0.072* (0.042)	0.094** (0.039)	0.013 (0.036)	0.028 (0.037)	-0.065* (0.038)
Distance to Beach	0.329*** (0.038)				
Distance to Restaurant		0.131*** (0.050)			
Distance to Park			0.274*** (0.052)		
Distance to Salon				0.066 (0.052)	
Distance to Gym					-0.110** (0.055)
Read News Bias Variance	-0.005 (0.051)	-0.129*** (0.046)	0.136*** (0.047)	0.048 (0.050)	-0.065 (0.046)
Trusted News Bias Variance	-0.071 (0.056)	0.067 (0.049)	0.043 (0.050)	-0.051 (0.055)	-0.059 (0.052)
Number of Read News Sources	-0.010 (0.022)	0.005 (0.019)	0.023 (0.022)	-0.011 (0.021)	-0.033 (0.021)
Number of Trusted News Sources	-0.028 (0.019)	0.012 (0.018)	-0.035** (0.017)	0.004 (0.017)	0.048*** (0.017)
Constant	-6.738 (8.451)	18.792** (7.631)	-12.683* (7.100)	-1.986 (7.130)	11.691 (7.900)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 31. Regression Results: Control vs Bar Likelihood (News Variance)

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Beach (1)	Restaurant (2)	Park (3)	Salon (4)	Gym (5)
bar_dummy	-0.003 (0.100)	0.105 (0.089)	-0.041 (0.091)	-0.059 (0.086)	0.006 (0.094)
Political Affiliation: Democrat	-0.084 (0.119)	0.165 (0.110)	0.009 (0.120)	0.052 (0.107)	-0.171 (0.122)
Political Affiliation: Other	0.247 (0.488)	-0.500 (0.426)	0.712 (0.660)	-0.691 (0.533)	-0.003 (0.652)
Political Affiliation: Republican	-0.147 (0.148)	-0.042 (0.133)	0.114 (0.142)	0.050 (0.132)	-0.092 (0.152)
Gender: Male	-0.050 (0.099)	-0.005 (0.087)	-0.076 (0.092)	0.123 (0.084)	0.054 (0.095)
Gender: Other	0.753* (0.414)	0.851 (0.779)	-0.092 (0.724)	-1.288* (0.712)	-0.272 (1.036)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	-0.213 (0.679)	0.384 (0.540)	0.394 (0.414)	0.126 (0.541)	-0.275 (0.537)
Race: Asian	-0.469** (0.194)	0.316* (0.168)	-0.046 (0.209)	0.007 (0.182)	0.236 (0.203)
Race: Black or African American	0.062 (0.160)	0.203 (0.156)	0.243 (0.165)	-0.330** (0.164)	-0.214 (0.157)
Race: Hispanic	-0.108 (0.265)	0.203 (0.173)	-0.027 (0.233)	-0.082 (0.202)	0.092 (0.233)
Race: Other	-1.280*** (0.233)	0.061 (0.214)	-0.936*** (0.236)	0.900*** (0.192)	1.209*** (0.241)
Race: Mixed Race	-0.254 (0.266)	0.426* (0.236)	-0.162 (0.200)	-0.145 (0.193)	0.197 (0.248)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	-0.008 (0.016)	-0.036** (0.015)	0.037** (0.015)	0.024* (0.013)	-0.035** (0.016)
Birth Year	0.014*** (0.004)	-0.015*** (0.004)	0.010*** (0.004)	-0.001 (0.003)	-0.009** (0.004)
Level of Education	-0.032 (0.041)	0.090** (0.037)	0.051 (0.038)	0.012 (0.036)	-0.125*** (0.038)
Distance to Beach	0.291*** (0.037)				
Distance to Restaurant		0.019 (0.051)			
Distance to Park			0.218*** (0.052)		
Distance to Salon				0.034 (0.053)	
Distance to Gym					-0.121** (0.051)
Read News Bias Variance	0.036 (0.056)	0.012 (0.052)	0.053 (0.050)	-0.017 (0.051)	-0.061 (0.051)
Trusted News Bias Variance	-0.097 (0.061)	0.101* (0.052)	0.129** (0.062)	-0.041 (0.061)	-0.119* (0.066)
Number of Read News Sources	0.002 (0.021)	-0.016 (0.019)	0.022 (0.020)	-0.006 (0.021)	-0.017 (0.022)
Number of Trusted News Sources	0.002 (0.018)	0.018 (0.017)	-0.047*** (0.017)	-0.006 (0.017)	0.037** (0.017)
Constant	-24.303*** (8.259)	32.313*** (7.458)	-18.603** (7.601)	4.518 (6.756)	21.718*** (7.923)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 32. Regression Results: Control vs Control Beach Likelihood (News Variance)

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Beach (1)	Restaurant (2)	Park (3)	Salon (4)	Gym (5)
controlbeach_dummy	0.033 (0.112)	0.105 (0.101)	-0.160 (0.100)	-0.085 (0.094)	0.048 (0.104)
Political Affiliation: Democrat	-0.050 (0.142)	0.130 (0.132)	-0.019 (0.129)	0.006 (0.122)	-0.024 (0.139)
Political Affiliation: Other	0.228 (0.653)	-0.572 (0.462)	0.393 (0.515)	-0.640 (0.758)	0.254 (0.554)
Political Affiliation: Republican	-0.257 (0.167)	-0.028 (0.158)	0.203 (0.152)	0.218 (0.146)	-0.177 (0.170)
Gender: Male	0.143 (0.115)	-0.092 (0.105)	0.014 (0.102)	0.108 (0.095)	-0.017 (0.107)
Gender: Other	0.430 (0.689)	1.055 (0.643)	-0.216 (0.520)	-0.714 (0.549)	-0.465 (0.746)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	0.122 (0.582)	-0.614 (0.441)	-0.258 (0.474)	1.355*** (0.229)	-0.169 (0.832)
Race: Asian	-0.222 (0.219)	0.023 (0.192)	-0.086 (0.203)	0.093 (0.206)	0.435** (0.216)
Race: Black or African American	-0.100 (0.179)	0.034 (0.173)	0.089 (0.172)	-0.295* (0.175)	0.153 (0.176)
Race: Hispanic	-0.248 (0.279)	0.056 (0.206)	-0.158 (0.235)	0.280 (0.202)	0.209 (0.241)
Race: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	-2.897*** (0.239)	1.290*** (0.268)	-0.136 (0.258)	2.117*** (0.232)	-0.339 (0.285)
Race: Other	-1.410 (1.734)	0.210 (1.238)	-0.364 (0.418)	1.430** (0.651)	-0.427 (0.406)
Race: Mixed Race	-0.204 (0.294)	0.520** (0.251)	-0.115 (0.302)	-0.009 (0.172)	-0.181 (0.318)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	-0.022 (0.019)	-0.035* (0.018)	0.029* (0.017)	0.030* (0.016)	-0.024 (0.018)
Birth Year	0.010** (0.005)	-0.009** (0.005)	0.008* (0.004)	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.006 (0.005)
Level of Education	-0.071 (0.045)	0.083** (0.042)	0.072* (0.040)	0.025 (0.039)	-0.133*** (0.043)
Distance to Beach	0.347*** (0.045)				
Distance to Restaurant		0.101* (0.061)			
Distance to Park			0.194*** (0.057)		
Distance to Salon				0.117** (0.055)	
Distance to Gym					-0.149** (0.060)
Read News Bias Variance	0.063 (0.057)	-0.011 (0.059)	0.123** (0.060)	-0.053 (0.058)	-0.122* (0.071)
Trusted News Bias Variance	-0.005 (0.068)	0.087 (0.070)	0.149** (0.071)	-0.148** (0.068)	-0.123 (0.079)
Number of Read News Sources	-0.046* (0.025)	-0.005 (0.023)	0.021 (0.023)	-0.012 (0.022)	0.014 (0.025)
Number of Trusted News Sources	0.030 (0.021)	0.012 (0.021)	-0.055*** (0.020)	-0.019 (0.019)	0.034* (0.020)
Constant	-16.518* (9.327)	19.768** (8.990)	-14.222* (8.086)	5.940 (7.856)	16.382* (8.977)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 33. Regression Results: Control vs Control Bar Likelihood (News Variance)

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Beach (1)	Restaurant (2)	Park (3)	Salon (4)	Gym (5)
controlbar_dummy	0.058 (0.108)	-0.066 (0.096)	-0.014 (0.100)	-0.147 (0.094)	0.169* (0.101)
Political Affiliation: Democrat	-0.197 (0.134)	0.299** (0.121)	0.131 (0.122)	0.037 (0.118)	-0.232* (0.124)
Political Affiliation: Other	0.008 (0.437)	-0.456 (0.307)	0.756 (0.592)	-0.526 (0.507)	0.012 (0.542)
Political Affiliation: Republican	-0.237 (0.165)	-0.169 (0.142)	0.338** (0.150)	0.222 (0.150)	-0.206 (0.154)
Gender: Male	0.004 (0.109)	-0.002 (0.096)	-0.015 (0.102)	0.076 (0.096)	-0.055 (0.102)
Gender: Other	1.230*** (0.454)	-0.061 (0.800)	0.288 (0.600)	-1.246** (0.500)	-0.093 (0.652)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	-0.805 (0.666)	-0.952*** (0.201)	0.931* (0.560)	1.124*** (0.253)	0.138 (0.627)
Race: Asian	-0.235 (0.217)	0.213 (0.211)	0.041 (0.220)	-0.163 (0.198)	0.148 (0.223)
Race: Black or African American	-0.035 (0.163)	-0.085 (0.150)	0.158 (0.161)	-0.063 (0.163)	-0.017 (0.152)
Race: Hispanic	-0.176 (0.297)	0.066 (0.202)	-0.298 (0.251)	0.054 (0.221)	0.506* (0.262)
Race: Other	0.821 (0.651)	-1.337*** (0.180)	0.976*** (0.139)	-1.342*** (0.225)	1.207*** (0.186)
Race: Mixed Race	0.148 (0.323)	0.080 (0.227)	-0.207 (0.290)	-0.034 (0.240)	-0.017 (0.268)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	-0.014 (0.018)	-0.031* (0.016)	0.022 (0.016)	0.017 (0.016)	-0.012 (0.017)
Birth Year	0.006 (0.005)	-0.010** (0.004)	0.013*** (0.004)	0.001 (0.004)	-0.006 (0.004)
Level of Education	-0.025 (0.045)	0.111*** (0.041)	-0.038 (0.041)	0.026 (0.039)	-0.063 (0.042)
Distance to Beach	0.346*** (0.042)				
Distance to Restaurant		0.112** (0.054)			
Distance to Park			0.274*** (0.055)		
Distance to Salon				0.007 (0.058)	
Distance to Gym					-0.237*** (0.055)
Read News Bias Variance	-0.036 (0.064)	0.097* (0.055)	0.073 (0.064)	0.012 (0.070)	-0.151** (0.060)
Trusted News Bias Variance	0.070 (0.061)	0.001 (0.058)	0.040 (0.062)	-0.154** (0.069)	-0.007 (0.057)
Number of Read News Sources	0.0004 (0.023)	-0.012 (0.020)	0.016 (0.023)	0.007 (0.023)	-0.019 (0.025)
Number of Trusted News Sources	0.014 (0.019)	-0.006 (0.017)	-0.016 (0.018)	-0.021 (0.018)	0.020 (0.020)
Constant	-9.860 (9.083)	20.698** (8.323)	-23.794*** (7.928)	1.787 (8.149)	17.027** (8.518)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 34. Regression Results: Control Beach vs Beach Likelihood (News Variance)

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Beach (1)	Restaurant (2)	Park (3)	Salon (4)	Gym (5)
beach_dummy	-0.104 (0.104)	0.035 (0.092)	0.157* (0.090)	-0.070 (0.084)	-0.037 (0.093)
Political Affiliation: Democrat	-0.052 (0.134)	0.066 (0.118)	0.108 (0.113)	-0.168 (0.105)	0.012 (0.120)
Political Affiliation: Other	-0.639 (0.572)	0.404 (0.534)	-0.400* (0.242)	0.221 (0.301)	0.505 (0.311)
Political Affiliation: Republican	-0.123 (0.156)	-0.104 (0.140)	0.332** (0.136)	0.061 (0.129)	-0.395*** (0.145)
Gender: Male	0.205** (0.104)	-0.102 (0.089)	0.191** (0.086)	-0.123 (0.085)	-0.090 (0.094)
Gender: Other	0.756 (0.834)	0.112 (0.755)	-0.230 (0.520)	-0.099 (0.278)	-0.751 (0.574)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	0.489 (0.441)	-0.521 (0.381)	0.599 (0.443)	0.311 (0.321)	-0.764 (0.464)
Race: Asian	-0.224 (0.193)	-0.200 (0.152)	-0.123 (0.156)	0.253 (0.171)	0.358** (0.152)
Race: Black or African American	0.119 (0.177)	-0.053 (0.138)	0.213 (0.155)	-0.306* (0.167)	-0.178 (0.159)
Race: Hispanic	-0.248 (0.269)	0.079 (0.252)	0.028 (0.276)	0.243 (0.208)	-0.042 (0.249)
Race: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	-0.701 (1.421)	1.382*** (0.180)	-0.291 (0.387)	0.317 (1.140)	-0.567*** (0.217)
Race: Other	0.052 (0.684)	-0.320 (0.561)	-0.401 (0.279)	0.286 (0.432)	0.099 (0.321)
Race: Mixed Race	-0.024 (0.244)	0.051 (0.197)	-0.068 (0.214)	0.206 (0.153)	-0.094 (0.224)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	-0.022 (0.018)	-0.040** (0.016)	0.016 (0.017)	0.023 (0.015)	-0.019 (0.017)
Birth Year	0.001 (0.004)	-0.003 (0.004)	0.005 (0.004)	0.005 (0.003)	-0.007* (0.004)
Level of Education	-0.036 (0.041)	0.062* (0.038)	0.030 (0.037)	0.030 (0.034)	-0.116*** (0.038)
Distance to Beach	0.305*** (0.039)				
Distance to Restaurant		0.148*** (0.051)			
Distance to Park			0.323*** (0.051)		
Distance to Salon				0.044 (0.050)	
Distance to Gym					0.041 (0.052)
Read News Bias Variance	0.001 (0.046)	-0.116** (0.048)	0.117*** (0.045)	0.018 (0.044)	-0.041 (0.049)
Trusted News Bias Variance	0.004 (0.053)	0.051 (0.048)	0.054 (0.046)	-0.075 (0.049)	-0.135*** (0.052)
Number of Read News Sources	-0.045* (0.024)	0.028 (0.021)	0.020 (0.022)	-0.013 (0.020)	-0.023 (0.021)
Number of Trusted News Sources	-0.016 (0.021)	0.002 (0.018)	-0.034* (0.017)	0.012 (0.015)	0.045** (0.018)
Constant	0.478 (8.530)	9.083 (7.547)	-8.951 (6.979)	-6.808 (6.760)	17.292** (7.557)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 35. Regression Results: Control Bar vs Bar Likelihood (News Variance)

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Beach (1)	Restaurant (2)	Park (3)	Salon (4)	Gym (5)
bar_dummy	-0.065 (0.097)	0.181** (0.083)	-0.023 (0.091)	0.112 (0.085)	-0.184** (0.091)
Political Affiliation: Democrat	-0.169 (0.118)	0.302*** (0.103)	0.075 (0.117)	-0.015 (0.107)	-0.250** (0.116)
Political Affiliation: Other	-0.134 (0.436)	-0.080 (0.286)	0.395 (0.675)	0.035 (0.366)	-0.336 (0.616)
Political Affiliation: Republican	-0.201 (0.145)	-0.105 (0.121)	0.160 (0.133)	0.149 (0.128)	-0.162 (0.138)
Gender: Male	0.049 (0.097)	0.054 (0.083)	0.006 (0.090)	-0.033 (0.083)	-0.086 (0.093)
Gender: Other	2.284*** (0.297)	-1.625*** (0.236)	1.053*** (0.227)	-1.035*** (0.241)	-0.023 (0.236)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	-0.378 (0.741)	0.326 (0.540)	0.647 (0.541)	0.181 (0.547)	-0.528** (0.262)
Race: Asian	-0.213 (0.195)	0.302* (0.176)	-0.063 (0.183)	-0.152 (0.194)	0.118 (0.183)
Race: Black or African American	0.194 (0.157)	-0.104 (0.140)	0.176 (0.161)	-0.149 (0.158)	-0.219 (0.144)
Race: Hispanic	0.103 (0.254)	0.163 (0.191)	-0.210 (0.223)	-0.205 (0.181)	0.201 (0.249)
Race: Other	0.090 (0.696)	-0.823** (0.402)	0.488 (0.423)	-0.555 (0.609)	1.078*** (0.105)
Race: Mixed Race	-0.274 (0.255)	0.206 (0.207)	0.078 (0.196)	-0.098 (0.193)	0.161 (0.208)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	-0.003 (0.016)	-0.018 (0.015)	0.029* (0.015)	0.014 (0.013)	-0.038** (0.016)
Birth Year	0.007* (0.004)	-0.012*** (0.004)	0.012*** (0.004)	0.003 (0.003)	-0.010*** (0.004)
Level of Education	0.026 (0.040)	0.076** (0.034)	-0.012 (0.038)	0.025 (0.034)	-0.119*** (0.037)
Distance to Beach	0.288*** (0.037)				
Distance to Restaurant		0.048 (0.048)			
Distance to Park			0.299*** (0.048)		
Distance to Salon				-0.074 (0.051)	
Distance to Gym					-0.062 (0.046)
Read News Bias Variance	-0.040 (0.054)	0.086* (0.047)	-0.010 (0.048)	-0.008 (0.049)	-0.034 (0.050)
Trusted News Bias Variance	0.063 (0.055)	0.037 (0.046)	0.061 (0.049)	-0.082 (0.053)	-0.117** (0.054)
Number of Read News Sources	0.007 (0.022)	-0.010 (0.020)	0.012 (0.020)	0.015 (0.021)	-0.029 (0.023)
Number of Trusted News Sources	0.006 (0.018)	-0.002 (0.015)	-0.014 (0.016)	-0.006 (0.015)	0.019 (0.018)
Constant	-11.953 (8.104)	25.946*** (7.085)	-23.085*** (7.343)	-2.851 (6.480)	25.128*** (7.268)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 36. Regression Results: Bar vs Beach Likelihood (News Variance)

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Beach (1)	Restaurant (2)	Park (3)	Salon (4)	Gym (5)
beach_dummy	-0.069 (0.091)	0.051 (0.079)	0.039 (0.080)	-0.086 (0.074)	0.006 (0.083)
Political Affiliation: Democrat	-0.082 (0.115)	0.104 (0.101)	0.071 (0.107)	-0.071 (0.097)	-0.104 (0.108)
Political Affiliation: Other	-0.386 (0.384)	0.243 (0.412)	-0.121 (0.489)	0.089 (0.314)	0.317 (0.443)
Political Affiliation: Republican	-0.088 (0.140)	-0.091 (0.122)	0.210* (0.125)	-0.017 (0.119)	-0.260** (0.132)
Gender: Male	0.050 (0.092)	-0.034 (0.079)	0.067 (0.081)	-0.067 (0.076)	-0.001 (0.086)
Gender: Other	1.592*** (0.272)	-0.617 (1.139)	-0.143 (0.724)	-0.383* (0.214)	-0.725 (0.907)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	0.182 (0.474)	0.018 (0.400)	0.820** (0.369)	-0.100 (0.341)	-0.749* (0.393)
Race: Asian	-0.377** (0.177)	0.046 (0.144)	-0.101 (0.167)	0.163 (0.161)	0.230 (0.151)
Race: Black or African American	0.210 (0.161)	0.092 (0.134)	0.309** (0.149)	-0.304* (0.155)	-0.440*** (0.144)
Race: Hispanic	-0.052 (0.258)	0.260 (0.214)	0.068 (0.261)	-0.124 (0.207)	-0.121 (0.229)
Race: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	1.149*** (0.171)	1.260*** (0.140)	-0.938*** (0.154)	-1.278*** (0.136)	-0.240 (0.152)
Race: Other	0.208 (0.571)	-0.371 (0.461)	-0.670*** (0.238)	0.235 (0.522)	0.721*** (0.278)
Race: Mixed Race	-0.066 (0.225)	0.076 (0.190)	-0.079 (0.157)	0.044 (0.161)	0.134 (0.195)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	-0.008 (0.016)	-0.038*** (0.014)	0.032** (0.014)	0.016 (0.012)	-0.031** (0.015)
Birth Year	0.007* (0.004)	-0.010*** (0.003)	0.008** (0.003)	0.004 (0.003)	-0.008** (0.003)
Level of Education	-0.020 (0.038)	0.074** (0.034)	0.032 (0.035)	0.017 (0.032)	-0.112*** (0.035)
Distance to Beach	0.274*** (0.034)				
Distance to Restaurant		0.068 (0.046)			
Distance to Park			0.306*** (0.046)		
Distance to Salon				0.001 (0.047)	
Distance to Gym					0.012 (0.046)
Read News Bias Variance	-0.018 (0.047)	-0.081* (0.047)	0.064 (0.039)	0.033 (0.040)	-0.004 (0.039)
Trusted News Bias Variance	-0.050 (0.050)	0.080* (0.042)	0.057 (0.043)	-0.026 (0.046)	-0.130*** (0.048)
Number of Read News Sources	-0.008 (0.021)	0.009 (0.018)	0.018 (0.019)	-0.004 (0.019)	-0.034* (0.019)
Number of Trusted News Sources	-0.029* (0.017)	0.008 (0.015)	-0.029* (0.015)	0.014 (0.014)	0.043*** (0.016)
Constant	-10.288 (7.503)	22.825*** (6.558)	-13.791** (6.619)	-3.960 (5.869)	19.601*** (6.866)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 37. Regression Results: Control Bar vs Control Beach Likelihood (News Variance)

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Beach (1)	Restaurant (2)	Park (3)	Salon (4)	Gym (5)
controlbeach_dummy	-0.010 (0.110)	0.185* (0.096)	-0.154 (0.099)	0.089 (0.094)	-0.160 (0.101)
Political Affiliation: Democrat	-0.184 (0.137)	0.341*** (0.121)	0.087 (0.127)	-0.077 (0.119)	-0.160 (0.130)
Political Affiliation: Other	-0.556 (0.635)	0.276 (0.420)	-0.067 (0.610)	0.488 (0.404)	-0.422 (0.536)
Political Affiliation: Republican	-0.365** (0.161)	-0.090 (0.138)	0.241* (0.146)	0.344** (0.139)	-0.257* (0.150)
Gender: Male	0.251** (0.111)	-0.013 (0.098)	0.128 (0.099)	-0.091 (0.094)	-0.212** (0.105)
Gender: Other	0.799 (1.316)	0.398 (1.152)	-0.324 (0.749)	-0.407 (0.497)	-0.247 (0.338)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	-0.149 (0.835)	-0.700 (0.488)	0.079 (0.849)	1.279*** (0.251)	-0.513* (0.311)
Race: Asian	0.026 (0.213)	0.018 (0.200)	-0.115 (0.166)	-0.099 (0.213)	0.296 (0.193)
Race: Black or African American	0.053 (0.170)	-0.340** (0.150)	0.080 (0.167)	-0.054 (0.164)	0.097 (0.158)
Race: Hispanic	-0.095 (0.252)	-0.010 (0.226)	-0.252 (0.226)	0.196 (0.169)	0.307 (0.267)
Race: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	-3.186*** (0.212)	0.958*** (0.233)	0.395* (0.204)	2.485*** (0.206)	-0.423* (0.245)
Race: Other	-0.018 (0.859)	-0.652 (0.615)	0.411 (0.385)	-0.409 (0.566)	0.391 (0.379)
Race: Mixed Race	-0.220 (0.273)	0.175 (0.220)	0.130 (0.276)	0.032 (0.173)	-0.056 (0.246)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	-0.011 (0.019)	-0.012 (0.017)	0.011 (0.017)	0.017 (0.016)	-0.027 (0.019)
Birth Year	-0.0002 (0.005)	-0.004 (0.004)	0.011*** (0.004)	0.005 (0.004)	-0.010** (0.004)
Level of Education	0.012 (0.043)	0.060 (0.039)	-0.017 (0.040)	0.050 (0.036)	-0.120*** (0.041)
Distance to Beach	0.325*** (0.042)				
Distance to Restaurant		0.137** (0.055)			
Distance to Park			0.303*** (0.054)		
Distance to Salon				-0.039 (0.054)	
Distance to Gym					-0.062 (0.051)
Read News Bias Variance	-0.028 (0.055)	0.083 (0.052)	0.058 (0.055)	-0.044 (0.054)	-0.093 (0.068)
Trusted News Bias Variance	0.183*** (0.054)	0.005 (0.056)	0.043 (0.054)	-0.181*** (0.055)	-0.111* (0.062)
Number of Read News Sources	-0.042 (0.027)	0.012 (0.025)	0.014 (0.023)	0.012 (0.022)	-0.015 (0.026)
Number of Trusted News Sources	0.035* (0.021)	-0.012 (0.018)	-0.014 (0.018)	-0.016 (0.016)	0.011 (0.021)
Constant	2.633 (9.217)	9.085 (8.236)	-20.057** (7.861)	-6.336 (7.536)	23.789*** (7.904)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 38. Regression Results: Covid Concern by Experimental Condition

	<i>Experimental Condition:</i>							
	Control vs Beach	Control vs Bar	Control vs Control Beach	Control vs Control Bar	Control Beach vs Beach	Control Bar vs Bar	Bar vs Beach	Control Bar vs Control Beach
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
beach_dummy	0.375** (0.147)				0.178 (0.149)		-0.145 (0.125)	
bar_dummy		0.495*** (0.149)				0.354** (0.146)		
controlbeach_dummy			0.235 (0.169)					0.079 (0.170)
controlbar_dummy				0.087 (0.165)				
Political Affiliation: Democrat	0.884*** (0.195)	0.661*** (0.191)	0.430* (0.230)	0.930*** (0.215)	0.611*** (0.199)	0.819*** (0.188)	0.776*** (0.170)	0.668*** (0.224)
Political Affiliation: Other	0.930 (0.568)	1.054 (0.721)	0.014 (0.720)	-0.628 (0.680)	1.659*** (0.561)	0.338 (0.804)	2.137*** (0.529)	-0.773 (0.794)
Political Affiliation: Republican	0.591** (0.229)	0.399* (0.234)	0.162 (0.266)	0.552** (0.252)	0.345 (0.228)	0.493** (0.223)	0.507** (0.204)	0.298 (0.255)
Gender: Male	-0.623*** (0.145)	-0.504*** (0.146)	-0.488*** (0.171)	-0.092 (0.169)	-0.703*** (0.147)	-0.324** (0.145)	-0.678*** (0.129)	-0.234 (0.172)
Gender: Other	0.714 (0.668)	0.938 (0.859)	0.594 (0.885)	0.675 (1.076)	-0.544 (1.029)	-1.515 (3.009)	-0.104 (0.981)	-0.319 (1.688)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	1.618*** (0.565)	0.452 (0.815)	-0.148 (1.277)	0.460 (0.702)	1.352** (0.594)	0.050 (0.488)	1.333*** (0.493)	-0.419 (0.741)
Race: Asian	0.182 (0.266)	0.267 (0.295)	-0.178 (0.326)	0.244 (0.307)	0.102 (0.263)	0.401 (0.275)	0.435* (0.242)	0.033 (0.302)
Race: Black or African American	0.386* (0.224)	0.909*** (0.229)	0.950*** (0.273)	0.067 (0.261)	0.776*** (0.247)	0.521** (0.254)	0.793*** (0.214)	0.487 (0.303)
Race: Hispanic	0.524 (0.436)	0.313 (0.470)	0.789** (0.399)	0.377 (0.462)	0.362 (0.363)	-0.166 (0.444)	-0.036 (0.427)	0.229 (0.386)
Race: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0.160 (0.247)	3.100*** (0.306)	-3.546*** (0.301)		-1.524 (1.487)	3.278*** (0.295)	1.861** (0.944)	-4.080*** (0.296)
Race: Other	0.050 (1.064)	-0.342 (1.270)	0.588 (1.187)	0.313 (1.339)	-0.302 (1.094)	-1.086 (1.283)	-1.141 (1.195)	0.556 (1.452)
Race: Mixed Race	-0.505 (0.383)	-0.432 (0.394)	-0.054 (0.452)	-1.052** (0.531)	0.349 (0.325)	-0.088 (0.365)	0.034 (0.312)	0.234 (0.409)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	-0.083*** (0.027)	-0.128*** (0.026)	-0.088*** (0.031)	-0.065** (0.030)	-0.098*** (0.027)	-0.116*** (0.026)	-0.122*** (0.024)	-0.088*** (0.031)
Birth Year	-0.026*** (0.006)	-0.022*** (0.006)	-0.020*** (0.007)	-0.023*** (0.007)	-0.019*** (0.006)	-0.021*** (0.006)	-0.023*** (0.005)	-0.015** (0.007)
Level of Education	0.283*** (0.064)	0.140** (0.064)	0.264*** (0.074)	0.227*** (0.071)	0.173*** (0.062)	0.015 (0.060)	0.076 (0.055)	0.097 (0.070)
Average Read News Bias	-0.020 (0.141)	-0.113 (0.138)	-0.071 (0.165)	-0.014 (0.158)	-0.309** (0.145)	-0.343** (0.136)	-0.277** (0.124)	-0.381** (0.161)
Average Trusted News Bias	-0.710*** (0.130)	-0.760*** (0.137)	-0.621*** (0.153)	-0.701*** (0.153)	-0.471*** (0.131)	-0.591*** (0.136)	-0.638*** (0.120)	-0.375** (0.153)
Number of Read News Sources	0.120*** (0.030)	0.112*** (0.030)	0.129*** (0.035)	0.145*** (0.033)	0.111*** (0.032)	0.102*** (0.031)	0.102*** (0.027)	0.139*** (0.037)
Number of Trusted News Sources	0.011 (0.025)	0.011 (0.026)	0.077** (0.031)	0.006 (0.030)	0.021 (0.026)	-0.029 (0.026)	-0.017 (0.023)	0.015 (0.031)
Constant	55.661*** (12.278)	47.825*** (12.298)	44.665*** (14.472)	49.545*** (14.052)	43.378*** (12.253)	46.484*** (12.283)	50.939*** (10.773)	34.685** (14.380)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 39. Regression Results: Covid Concern by Experimental Condition (News Variance)

	<i>Experimental Condition:</i>							
	Control vs Beach (1)	Control vs Bar (2)	Control vs Control Beach (3)	Control vs Control Bar (4)	Control Beach vs Beach (5)	Control Bar vs Bar (6)	Bar vs Beach (7)	Control Bar vs Control Beach (8)
beach_dummy	0.321* (0.175)				0.195 (0.172)		0.021 (0.145)	
bar_dummy		0.291 (0.181)				0.179 (0.165)		
controlbeach_dummy			0.139 (0.203)					0.081 (0.194)
controlbar_dummy				0.094 (0.194)				
Political Affiliation: Democrat	1.078*** (0.242)	0.929*** (0.240)	0.486* (0.289)	1.317*** (0.262)	0.712*** (0.232)	1.288*** (0.218)	1.067*** (0.201)	1.048*** (0.258)
Political Affiliation: Other	1.103 (0.684)	1.253 (0.885)	-0.315 (0.910)	-0.711 (1.423)	1.403*** (0.537)	0.331 (1.263)	1.938*** (0.339)	-0.078 (1.466)
Political Affiliation: Republican	0.379 (0.295)	-0.037 (0.305)	-0.109 (0.336)	0.247 (0.327)	0.237 (0.271)	0.216 (0.282)	0.226 (0.255)	0.249 (0.306)
Gender: Male	-0.738*** (0.169)	-0.440** (0.177)	-0.615*** (0.205)	-0.123 (0.197)	-0.953*** (0.166)	-0.343** (0.168)	-0.742*** (0.149)	-0.407** (0.199)
Gender: Other	1.289* (0.727)	1.581 (1.094)	0.165 (1.586)	-0.364 (1.765)	-1.145 (1.356)	-5.542*** (0.477)	0.601 (0.896)	-2.756 (1.863)
Race: American Indian or Alaska Native	1.544*** (0.392)	0.492 (0.961)	0.280 (1.194)	0.720 (0.512)	1.026** (0.514)	-0.260 (0.785)	0.806 (0.575)	0.074 (0.632)
Race: Asian	-0.144 (0.310)	0.290 (0.371)	-0.161 (0.389)	0.306 (0.364)	-0.187 (0.267)	0.565* (0.311)	0.196 (0.273)	0.261 (0.316)
Race: Black or African American	0.304 (0.244)	0.986*** (0.259)	0.640** (0.303)	-0.310 (0.296)	0.622** (0.270)	0.439 (0.298)	0.980*** (0.248)	0.024 (0.341)
Race: Hispanic	0.414 (0.368)	-0.082 (0.509)	0.555 (0.385)	-0.024 (0.471)	0.378 (0.319)	-0.589 (0.526)	-0.231 (0.479)	0.074 (0.433)
Race: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0.859*** (0.272)		-5.179*** (0.504)		-1.990 (2.142)		1.520*** (0.247)	-5.734*** (0.447)
Race: Other	0.769 (1.198)	-0.997** (0.434)	-0.031 (1.254)	-0.982 (2.615)	0.413 (0.843)	-1.136 (1.640)	0.275 (0.891)	0.260 (1.799)
Race: Mixed Race	-0.086 (0.397)	-0.008 (0.406)	0.664 (0.439)	-0.858 (0.623)	0.498 (0.347)	0.046 (0.425)	0.240 (0.339)	0.296 (0.470)
Non Essential Activities Likelihood	-0.087*** (0.033)	-0.125*** (0.033)	-0.077* (0.039)	-0.065* (0.037)	-0.105*** (0.033)	-0.118*** (0.032)	-0.129*** (0.029)	-0.096** (0.038)
Birth Year	-0.009 (0.007)	-0.014* (0.008)	-0.012 (0.009)	-0.004 (0.008)	-0.011 (0.007)	-0.014** (0.007)	-0.015** (0.006)	-0.008 (0.009)
Level of Education	0.293*** (0.075)	0.093 (0.077)	0.307*** (0.094)	0.085 (0.087)	0.226*** (0.073)	-0.091 (0.071)	0.063 (0.065)	0.038 (0.084)
Read News Bias Variance	0.128 (0.084)	0.172* (0.104)	0.134 (0.122)	0.237** (0.119)	0.056 (0.075)	0.200** (0.093)	0.100 (0.074)	0.151 (0.108)
Trusted News Bias Variance	0.219*** (0.080)	0.215** (0.107)	0.113 (0.139)	0.218* (0.111)	0.149* (0.077)	0.190** (0.089)	0.212*** (0.070)	0.158 (0.109)
Number of Read News Sources	0.035 (0.035)	0.086** (0.037)	0.090** (0.042)	0.078* (0.040)	0.065* (0.036)	0.095** (0.039)	0.073** (0.033)	0.122*** (0.044)
Number of Trusted News Sources	0.027 (0.031)	0.051 (0.032)	0.085** (0.038)	0.017 (0.036)	0.031 (0.031)	0.006 (0.032)	0.012 (0.028)	0.016 (0.038)
Constant	21.834 (14.582)	32.668** (15.039)	28.231 (17.987)	13.454 (16.722)	26.786* (14.431)	34.274** (14.200)	36.461*** (12.486)	22.241 (16.886)

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01